

A Panorama of Publication Pitfalls SFU

Tamara Munzner, UBC

9 October 2007

Overview

- ▶ What Not To Do
- ▶ What To Do

Paper Pitfalls: Strategy

- ▶ **What I Did Over My Summer Vacation**
 - focus on effort not contribution
 - too low-level
- ▶ **Least Publishable Unit**
 - tiny increment beyond (your) previous work
 - bonus points: new name for old technique
- ▶ **Dense As Plutonium**
 - so much content that no room to explain why/how
 - fails reproducibility test
- ▶ **Bad Slice and Dice**
 - two papers split up wrong
 - neither is standalone, yet both repeat
- ▶ **Slimy Simultaneous Submission**
 - often detected when same reviewer for both
 - instant dual rejection, multi-conference blacklist

Paper Pitfalls: Tactics

- ▶ **Guess My Contributions Game**
 - it's your job to tell reader explicitly
 - consider carefully, often different from original goals
- ▶ **I Am So Unique**
 - don't ignore previous work
 - both on similar problems and with similar solutions
- ▶ **Enumeration Without Justification**
 - "X did Y" not enough
 - must say why previous work doesn't solve your problem!
 - what limitations of theirs does your approach fix?
- ▶ **Deadly Detail Dump**
 - how allowed only **after** what and why
 - motivation: why should I care
 - overview: what did you do
 - details: how did you do it
- ▶ **Jargon Attack**
 - avoid where you can
 - define before using

Review Reading Pitfalls

- ▶ **Reviewers Were Idiots**
 - rare: insufficient background to judge worth
 - if reviewer didn't get point, many readers won't
 - rewrite so clearly that nobody can misunderstand
- ▶ **Reviewers Were Threatened By My Brilliance**
 - seldom: unduly harsh since intimately familiar area
- ▶ **I Just Know Person X Wrote This Review**
 - sometimes true, sometimes false
 - don't get fustled, try not to take it personally
- ▶ **Ignore Review and Resubmit Unchanged**
 - often will get same reviewer, who will be irritated
- ▶ **It's The Writing Not The Work**
 - sometimes true: bad writing can doom good work
 - converse: good writing may save borderline work
 - sometimes false: weak work still too common
 - many people reinvent wheel
 - some people make worse wheels than previous ones

Talk Pitfalls

- ▶ **Results As Dessert**
 - don't save for end as reward for the stalwart
 - showcase early to motivate
- ▶ **A Thousand Words, No Pictures**
 - aggressively replace words with illustrations
 - most slides should have a picture
- ▶ **Full Coverage Or Bust**
 - cannot fit all details from paper
 - talk as advertising, communicate big picture

Review Writing Pitfalls

- ▶ **Uncalibrated Dismay**
 - remember you've mostly read the best of the best!
 - most new reviewers are overly harsh
- ▶ **It's Been Done, Full Stop**
 - you must say who did it in which paper
 - providing full citation is best
- ▶ **You Didn't Cite Me**
 - stop and think whether it's appropriate
 - be calm, not petulant
- ▶ **You Didn't Churnel Me**
 - don't compare against the paper you would have written
 - review the paper they submitted

Overview

- ▶ What Not To Do
- ▶ What To Do

Paper Structure: General

- ▶ low level: necessary but not sufficient
 - correct grammar/spelling
 - sentence flow
- ▶ medium level: order of explanations
 - build up ideas
- ▶ high through low level:
why/what before how
 - paper level
 - section level
 - sometimes even subsection or paragraph

Paper Writing: Contributions

- ▶ what are your research contributions?
 - what can we do that wasn't possible before?
 - how can we do something better than before?
 - what do we know that was unknown or unclear before?
- ▶ determines everything
 - from high-level message to which details
- ▶ often not obvious
 - diverged from original goals, in retrospect
- ▶ state them explicitly and clearly in introduction
 - don't hope that reviewer or reader will fill in for you
 - don't leave unsaid what should be obvious after close reading of previous work
 - *pe* very important: but many readers skip
 - goal is clarity, not overselling
 - do include limitations: often later, in discussion subsection

Three Suggestions

- ▶ write and give talk first
 - encourages concise explanations of critical ideas
 - avoids wordsmithing rerehoses and digressions
- ▶ practice talk, feedback session: at least 3x talk length
 - global comments, then slide by slide detailed discussion
 - nurture culture of internal critique
- ▶ have nonauthors read paper before submitting
 - internal review can catch many problems
 - ideally group feedback session as above