

# Building parallel coordinates

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# Parallel Coordinates: Good

Multivariate data

Conceptually simple

Apply Generally

Cheap to render

# Parallel Coordinates: Bad

Visual clutter

Not high dimensionality

Pairwise comparison

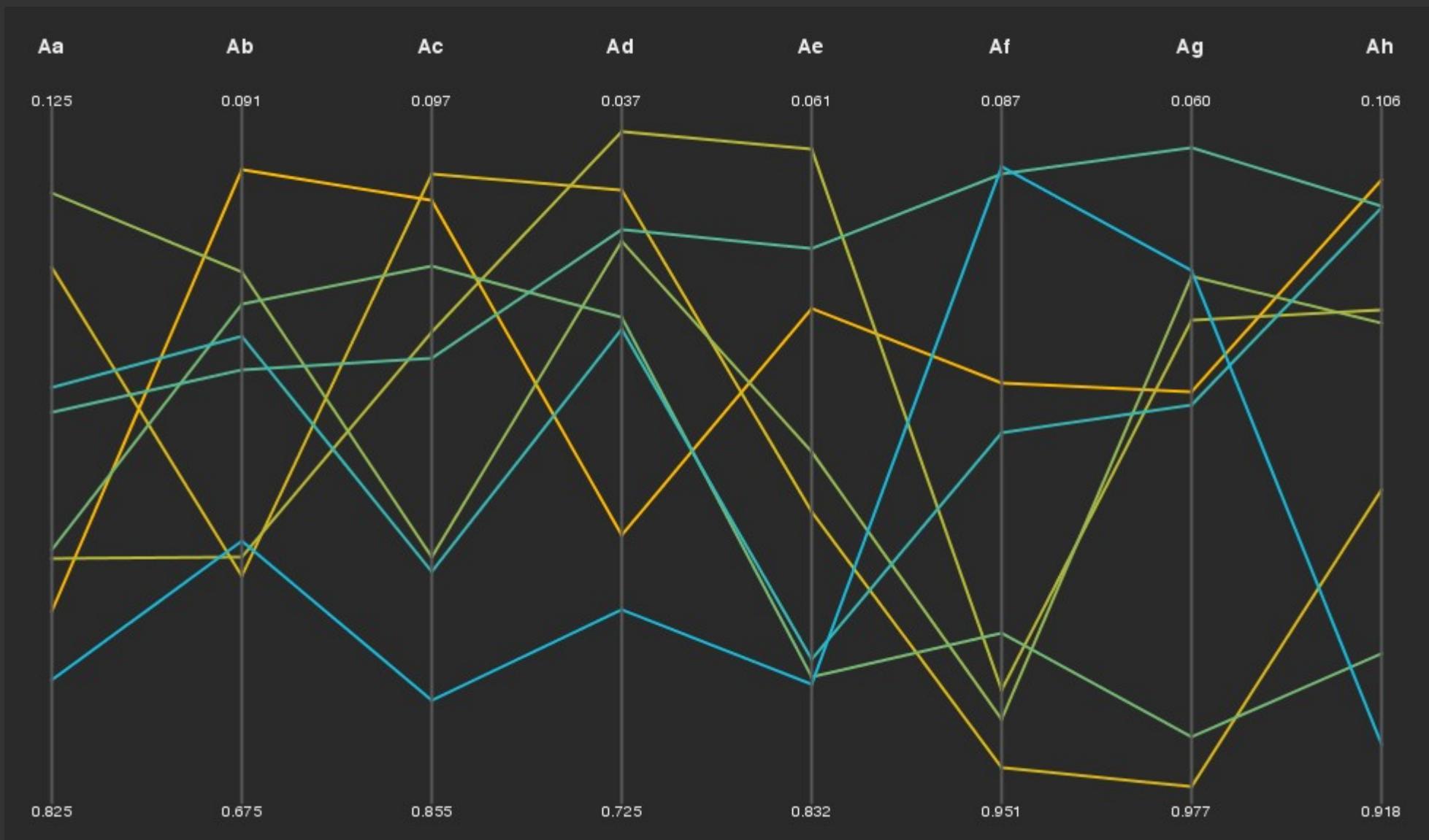
Order of axes

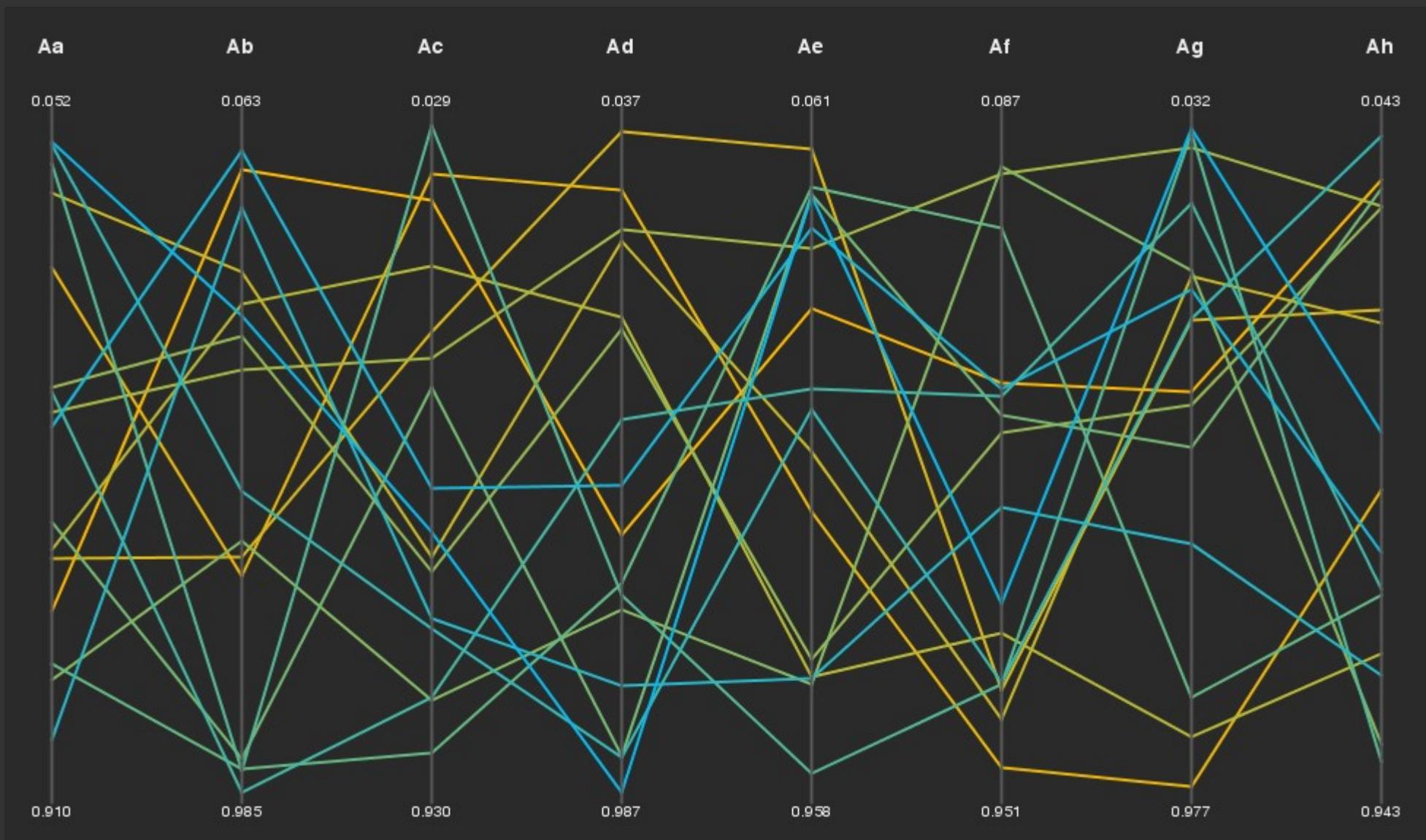
# Order of axes

Dimensional reduction

Computer-controlled ordering

Manual axis shuffling







# Shuffling

Scales poorly

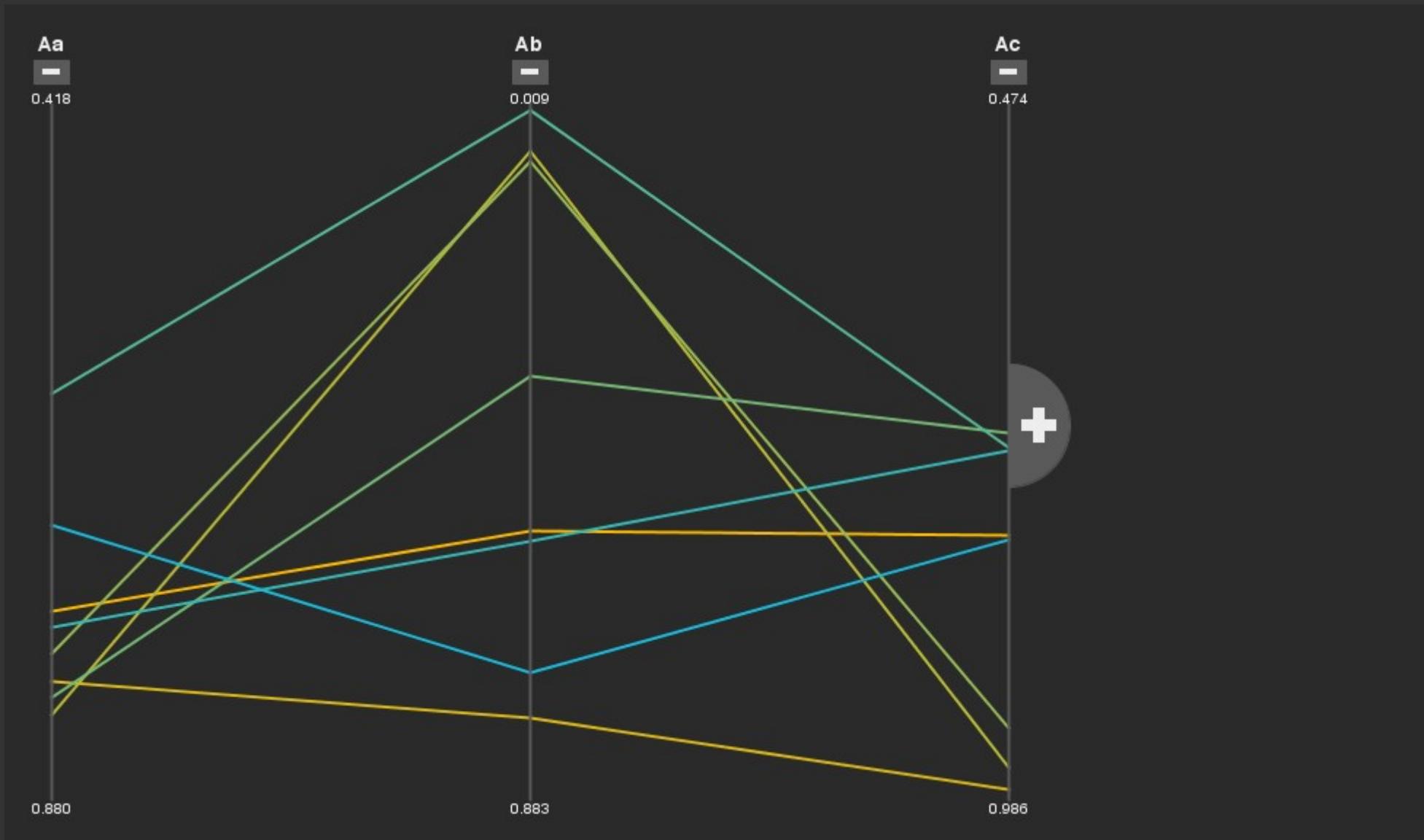
Mentally, physically expensive

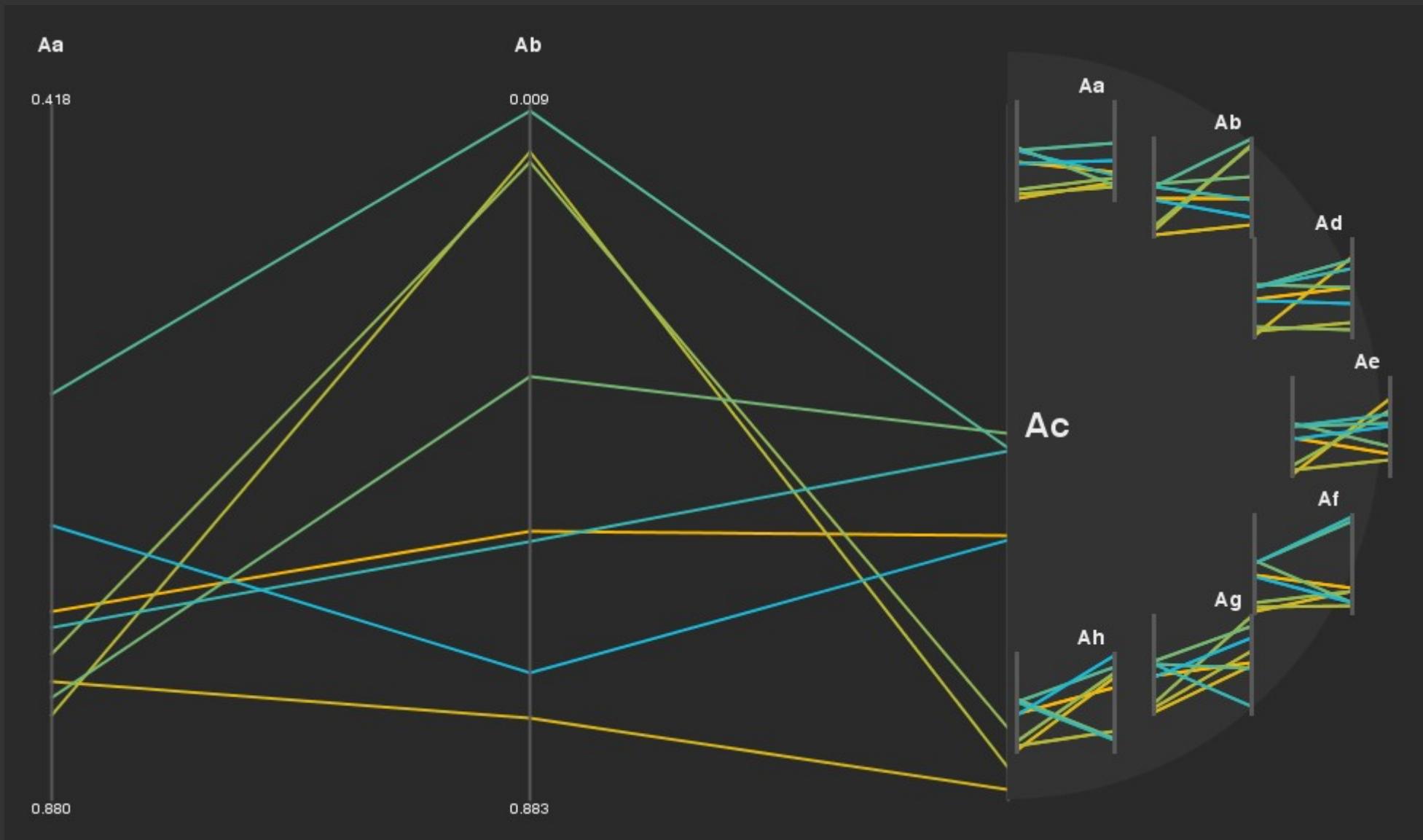
Requires knowledge of data

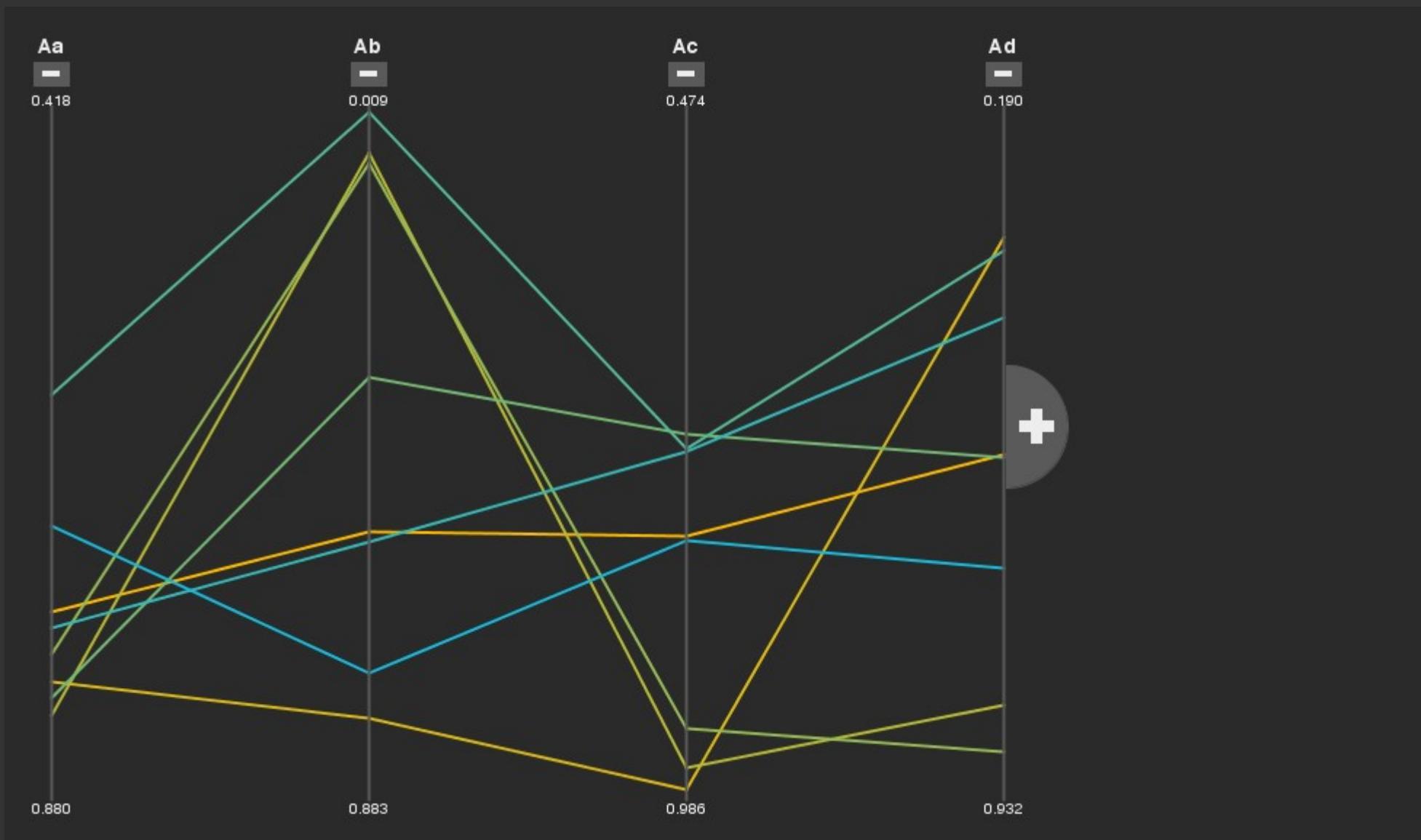
Labour and luck

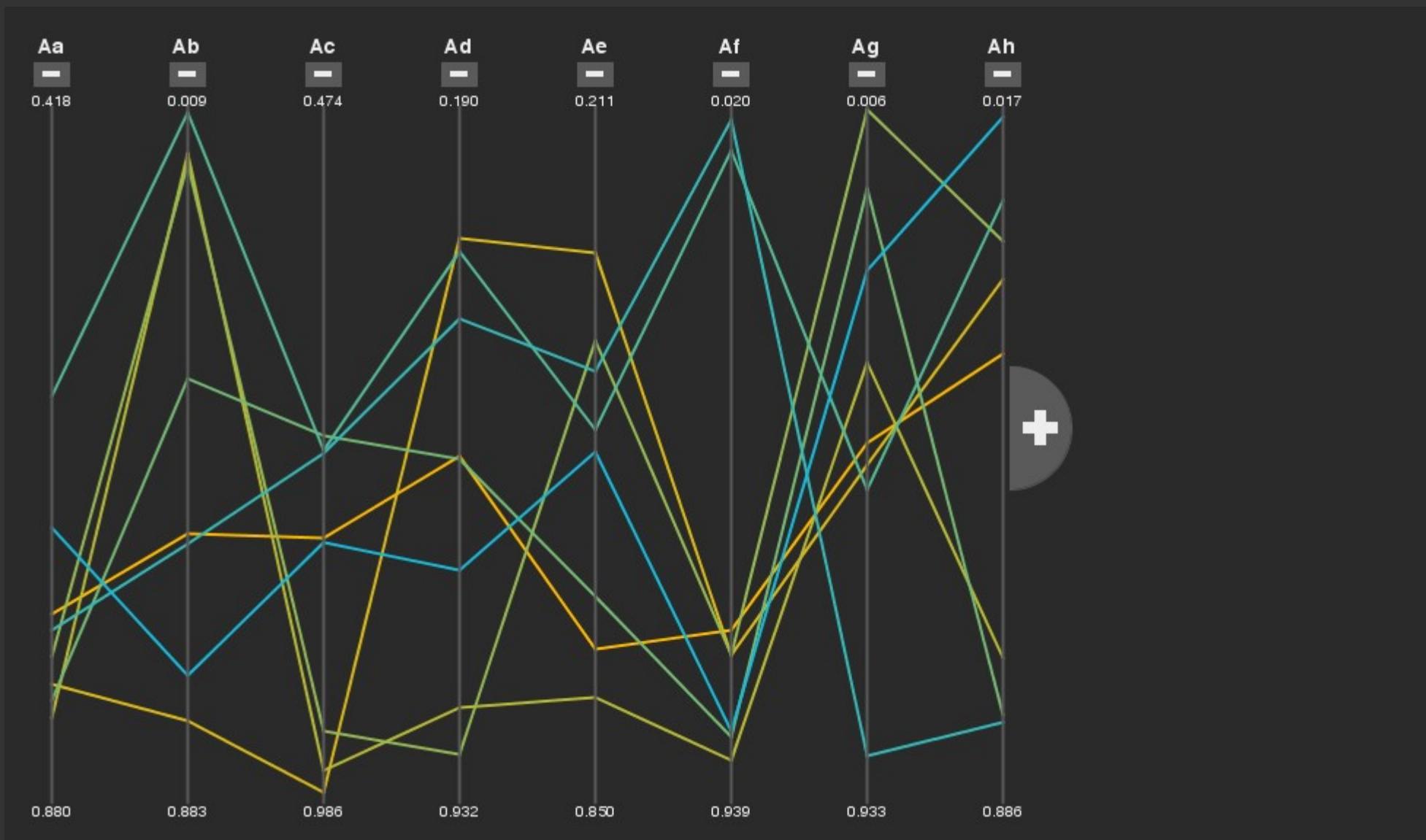
# Wanted ordering method

Simple  
Inexpensive  
User control  
Exploratory









## Advantages

Piece-by-piece exploration

Look ahead

Simplify the plot

## Immediate advantages

Efficiency

Space

Lower mental load

Comparison

# Development

Simple when simple  
Formal and informal  
Reinventing wheel



[from <http://www.processing.org/>]

## Comparing methods

Shuffling vs. Fan-menus

Time, error rates

Conclude one is better

## Evaluating the method

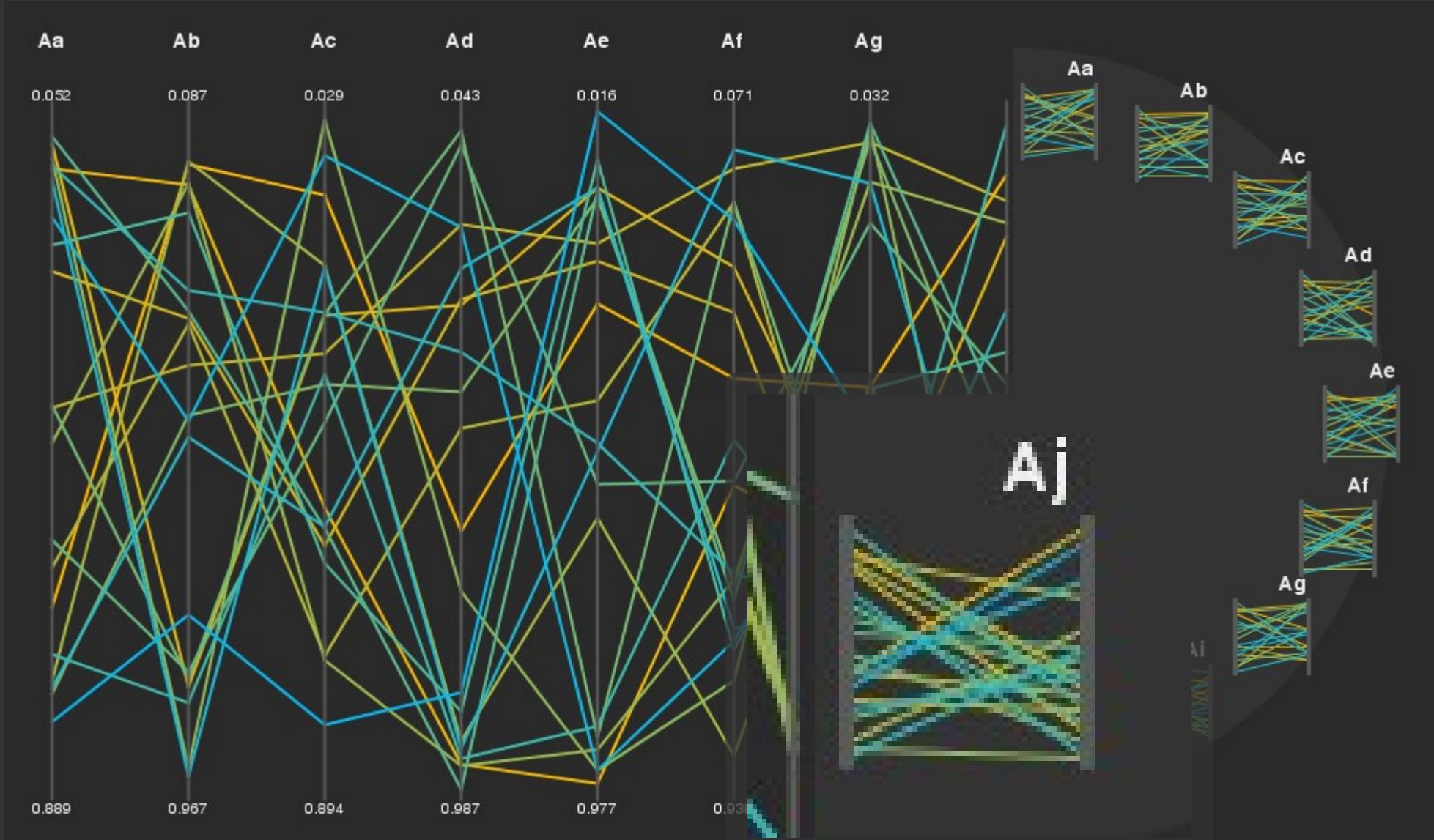
Exercises with real data

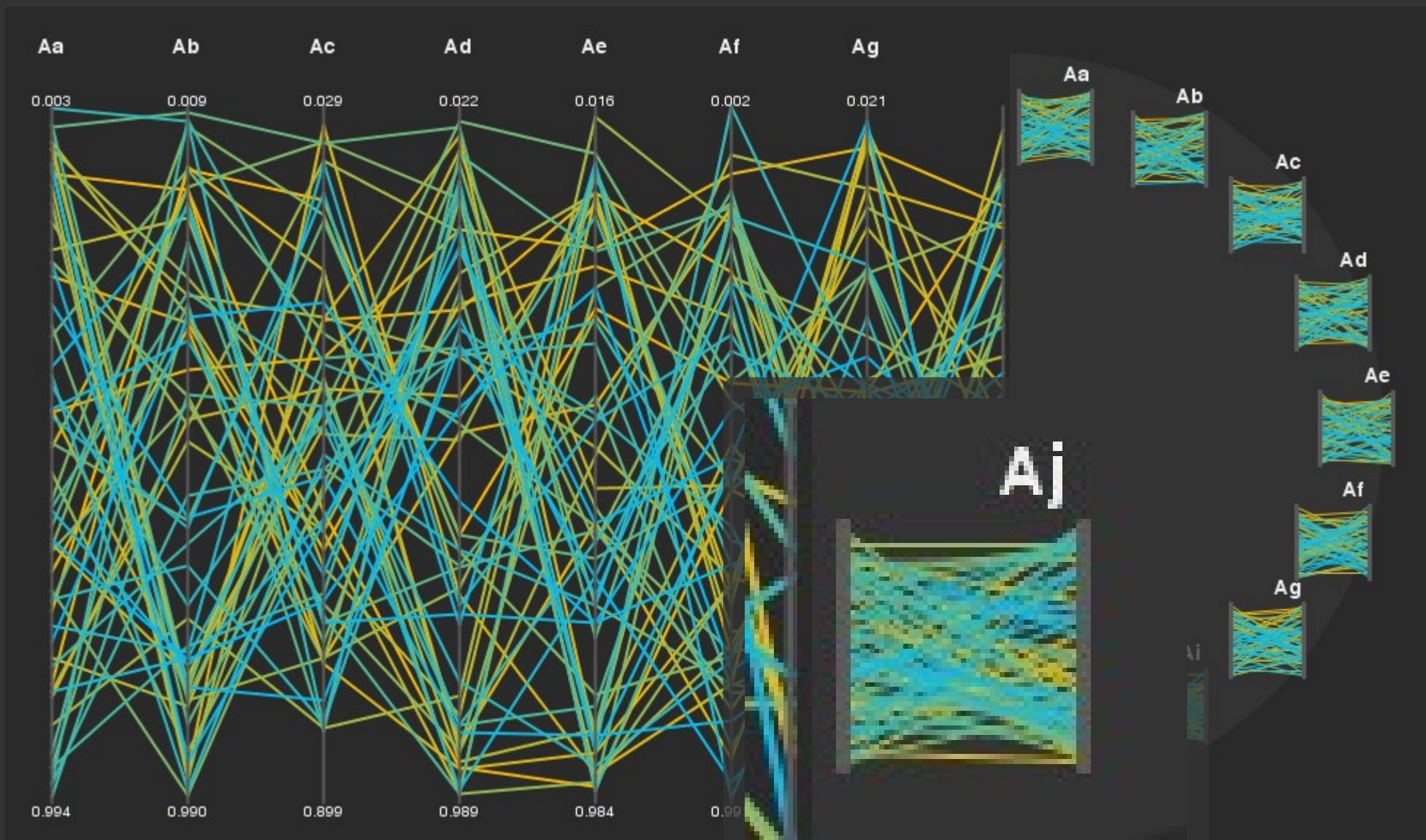
Ability, satisfaction

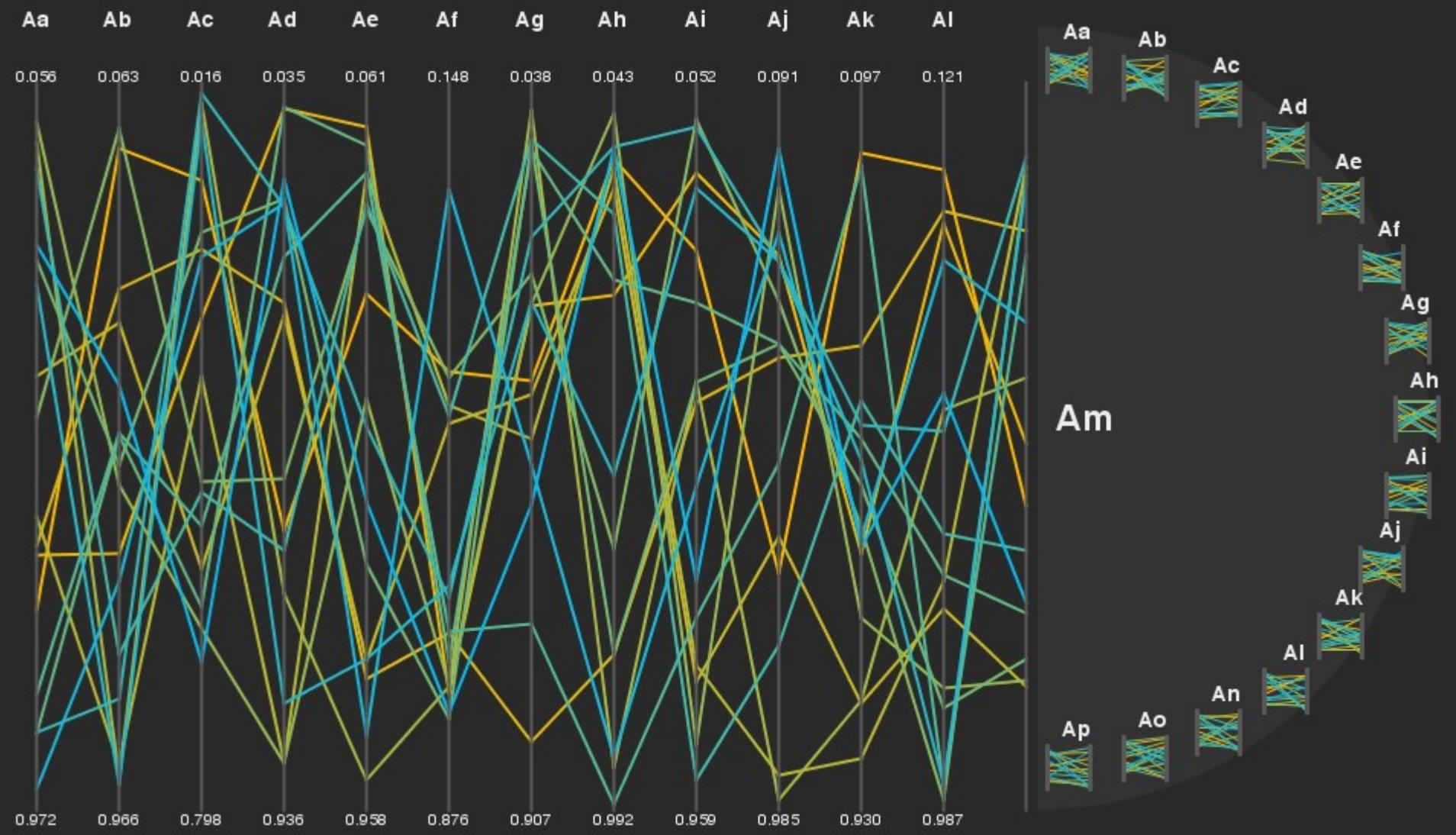
# Evaluating the method

Data-dependent  
Artificial tasks

Method or lack of understanding?





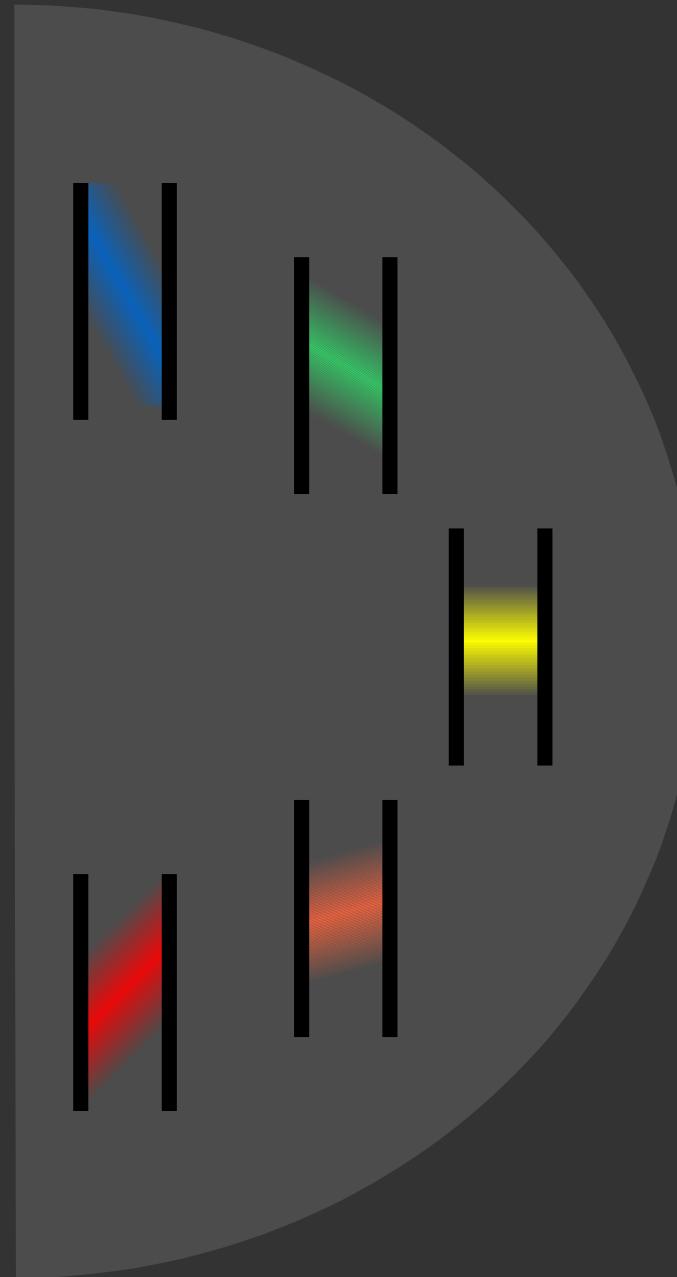


## Future work

Filter and sort

Sort by cluster, trend

Include metadata



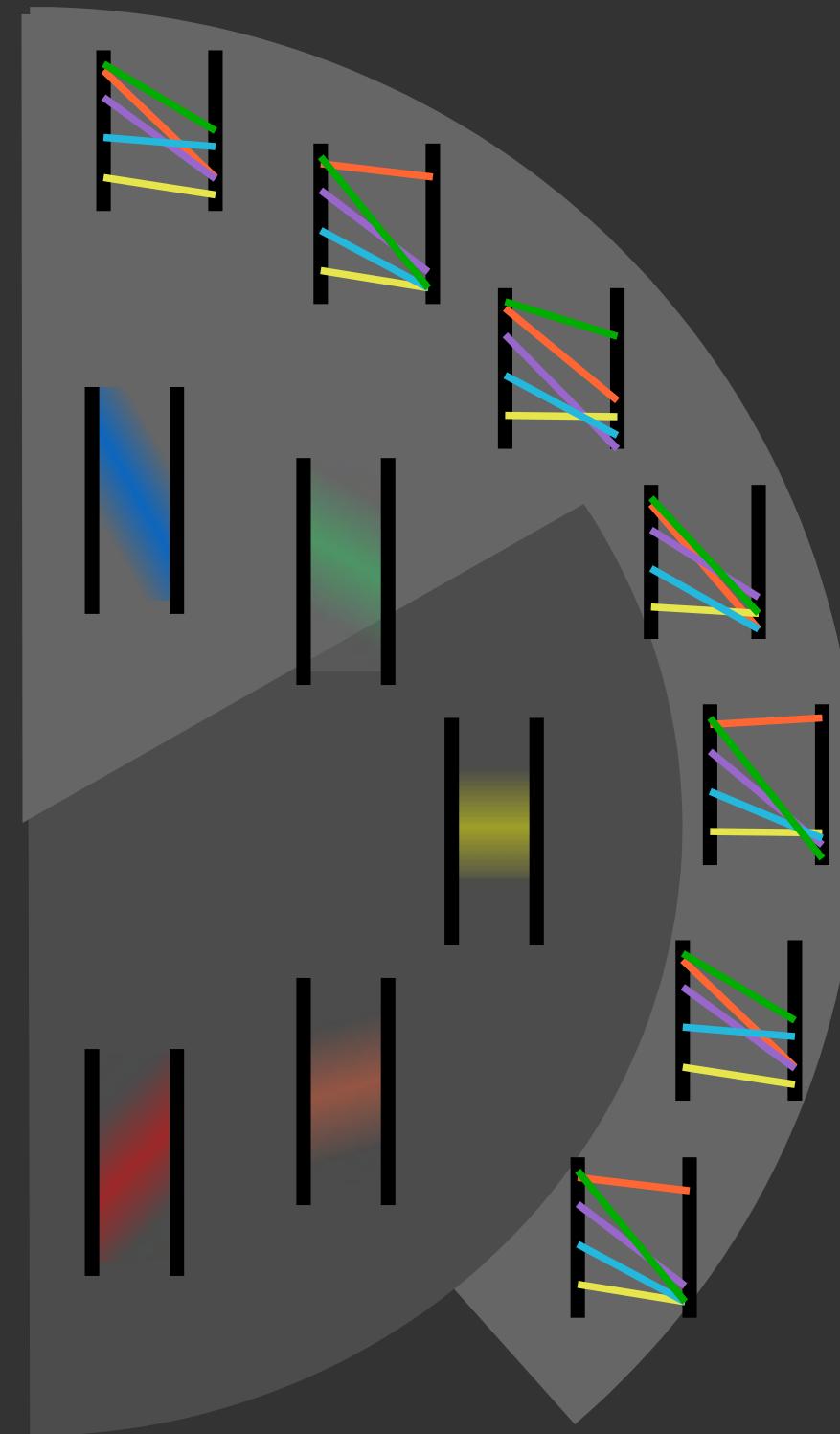
## Drawbacks

Comparison

Mouse efficiency

Mental, physical cost

Less exploratory



Parallel coords are useful  
Room for improvement  
Useable and informative

# User constructed plots

Showing  
Exploring  
Understanding