

#### What is This Course About?



- Basic Elements of Game Programming
- Content
  - Graphics: Modeling, Rendering, Animation
  - · Gameplay: Situational response, User experience
  - ...
- Implementation
  - Game software design
  - Writing and debugging efficient (runtime/memory) code
- Project management/Teamwork
  - Support software/Best practices



### **What is This Course About?**

# !!!! Writing your own game start to finish !!!!

- · Learning through experience
  - Programming
  - Teamwork

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# **Topics NOT Covered:**

# Interesting but no time:

- Game design
  - Storytelling
  - Game style/look
- Deep dive into graphics, AI, UI, game engines ...
- Asset creation tools



# **Prerequisites**

#### CS:

CPSC 221

#### **MATH:**

- one of MATH 200, MATH 217, MATH 226, MATH 253
- one of MATH 152, MATH 221, MATH 223

Strong math & programming background is encouraged

No prior graphics knowledge assumed

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### **Web Resources**



- Course Page: <a href="http://www.cs.ubc.ca/~sheffa/games course/">http://www.cs.ubc.ca/~sheffa/games course/</a>
  - Read & know all the course info + policies
- Piazza discussion forum (link from course page)
  - Please use for everything except private issues
  - Use private mode for questions to course staff that require posting code
- · Canvas: grade reporting



#### **Course Staff**

#### Instructor:

- Alla Sheffer
  - Office hours: Fri, 2-3PM X651 (ICICS/CS)
  - Email: sheffa@cs.ubc.ca (use Piazza for all but personal topics)

#### TAs:

- Silver Burla, Dave Pagurek
  - Contact via Piazza
  - Office hours Mon 5-6PM, Wed 5-6PM, Fri 4-5PM, X139 (ICICS/CS)

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# **Course Project: Video Game**

#### **Project**

- 2D Game
- Basic template provided (very basic)
- Mandatory spec requirements (details in milestone documentation)
  - Shaders, 2D transformations, basic animation & gameplay, user experience validation (testing), efficient time/memory management
- Combined with advanced features selected from multiple options (details in milestone documentation)
- Written in teams of 6 (+/-)
- Bi-weekly milestones (mandatory spec bits)
- Completed games demoed to peers/expert jury



#### **Course Format**

#### Course Hours:

- Lecture: Mon, 3PM-5PM; Wed 3PM-4PM, DMP 301
  - Additional lecture hour (Wed 4-5 first three weeks)
- Tutorial: Wed 4-5 (first three weeks replaced by lecture) Fri 3-4, DMP 101

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## **Course Format**



#### Format:

- Lectures:
  - Regular lectures by instructor
  - Guest lectures by industry speakers
  - Team progress report meetings (one per milestone)
  - Cross-play sessions (starting from milestone 2)
- Tutorials:
  - Team meetings with TAs
  - Face-to-Face milestone marking (Overflow during Office Hours)
    - All team members must be present for marking



#### **Course Format**

#### Progress report meetings

- One per milestone (Wednesdays, starting Sep 25)
- Reports from each team (2-3min) on
  - Progress, achievements & challenges
- Quick feedback round

#### Cross-play sessions for milestones 2, 3, 4

- One per milestone (Mondays, M2 Oct 21, M3 Nov 11, TBD for M4)
- Collect playability feedback
- Feedback impacts bonus component of grade

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#### **Course Format**

#### **Tutorials**

- Each team expected to meet with a TA once a week
  - Schedule online contact TAs for any changes
  - Optional during marking weeks
- Face-to-face marking
  - Schedule online contact TAs for any changes
  - During tutorials/office-hours
- Team members should attend same tutorial
- Mapping of teams to tutorials (Mon or Wed) on course page
  - To change discuss with TAs



## **Grading System: Team Project (78%)**

- Proposal (3%)
- Milestones: M1 18%, M2 18%, M3 18%, M4 21%
  - Marked in face-to-face sessions with TAs
    - Includes both demo and Q&A
  - Includes cross-play feedback for M3-M4
    - Up to 10% bonus based on feedback
- Final exam replaced by juried cross-play session for M4
  - Mandatory attendance
  - Demo to peers/industry jury (feedback used for grading)
  - Extra bonus marks provided for award winning projects
    - based on jury/peer feedback

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# **Grading System: Team Project to Individual Grade**



We expect all team members to participate in coding for ALL milestones

#### Individual Project Grade

- · Grade computed by multiplying team grade by contribution quotient Q
  - Average contribution: Q=1
  - Below average Q < 1</li>
  - Above average Q > 1
- Quotient determined based on TA interaction, code repo analysis, and peer feedback



# **Grading System: 3 Individual Assignments**

#### 5%: Assignment 1:

- · Basic rendering/event driven programming
  - Online now/Due September 20
  - Good for self-assessment

#### 5%: Assignment 2:

Collision processing + Game AI

#### 5%: Assignment 3:

- 2D animation
- Assignments 2 & 3 marked face-to-face

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# **Grading System**



#### 1%: Game Pitches

- Written pitches due Sep 13
- Individual or mini-team
- 100% Bonus for fully formed teams



# **Grading System**

#### 3%: Individual Progress Reports

- Each student must submit a progress report for EACH milestone
  - Summary of work completed
    - achievements & challenges
  - ▶ Feedback on team-member performance

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#### **TODOs: Individual**



- Assignment 1: "Hello games" (individual)
- Read through course pages
- Register to Piazza
- !!!!Team organizing!!!!



#### **TODO: TEAM ORGANIZING**

- Team organizing (use piazza to connect), seek common game ideas, diversity of experience
  - Initial teams: Sep 11
  - Finalize by Sep 18
  - We can help...
- Game Pitch (storyline + basic technical elements) individual/mini-team
  - Informal piazza pitches: ASAP
  - Oral pitches: Wednesday Sep 11
    - Plan on ~1-2 minutes: game idea+team
    - Register via poll on Piazza
  - Written pitches: due Sep 13

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# Syllabus (I)

#### **Graphics: Rendering**

- Basic Rendering: Rendering pipeline elements
- OpenGL/Event Driven Programming/Keyboard & Mouse input

#### **Graphics: Geometry**

- 2D Transformations
- Curves (in time & space)
- Meshes/Polygons

# Syllabus (II)

# UBC

#### Game UI/UX

- · Basics of User Interface Design
- Game interfaces/Game experience
- Testing

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# Syllabus (III)



# **Game Software Design**

Entity Component Systems

# Syllabus (IV)



### Gameplay Logic/Al

- State representation
- Decision Trees
- Pathfinding (goal optimization)
- Heuristic pathfinding/A\*/MinMax

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# Syllabus (V)

### **Basic Physics**

- Time stepping
- Euler integration
- Velocity & acceleration
- Particles & springs

#### **Collision detection**

# UBC

# Syllabus (VI)

# Efficiency/Tools

- Debugging strategies and tools
- Profiling
- (In)efficient coding 101
- Compiler optimization
- Memory allocation
- Version control

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