

# JZF: Judgmental First-Order Set Theory with Descriptions

## CPSC 509: Programming Language Principles

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### Syntax

$\Xi \in \text{PROPIDENTIFIER}$ ,  $S \in \text{SETIDENTIFIER}$ ,  $\ell \in \text{LABEL}$ ,  $\Psi \in \text{ATOMICPROP}$   
 $\Phi \in \text{PROP}$ ,  $\mathcal{E} \in \text{SETEXP}$ ,  $\mathcal{U} \in \text{ASSUMPTION}$ ,  $\mathcal{J} \in \text{JUDGMENT}$ ,  $\Gamma \in \text{CTXT}$   
 $\Psi ::= \Xi \mid \mathcal{E} = \mathcal{E} \mid \mathcal{E} \in \mathcal{E}$   
 $\Phi ::= \Psi \mid \top \mid \perp \mid \Phi \wedge \Phi \mid \Phi \vee \Phi \mid \Phi \Rightarrow \Phi \mid \forall S. \Phi \mid \exists S. \Phi$   
 $\mathcal{E} ::= S \mid \iota S. \Phi$   
 $\mathcal{U} ::= \ell : \Phi \text{ use} \mid S \text{ set} \mid \Xi \text{ prop}$   
 $\mathcal{J} ::= \mathcal{E} \text{ set} \mid \Phi \text{ prop} \mid \Phi \text{ use} \mid \Phi \text{ verific}$   
 $\Gamma ::= \mathcal{U}, \dots, \mathcal{U}$  (each label  $\ell$  and set variable  $S$  unique in  $\Gamma$ )  
 $\exists! S. \Phi(S) \equiv (\exists S. \Phi(S)) \wedge (\forall S_1. \forall S_2. \Phi(S_1) \wedge \Phi(S_2) \Rightarrow S_1 = S_2)$

$jwf : \text{JUDGMENT} \rightarrow \text{JUDGMENT}$  (**Well-formedness Judgment**)

$jwf(\mathcal{E} \text{ set}) = \mathcal{E} \text{ set}$

$jwf(\Phi \text{ prop}) = \Phi \text{ prop}$

$jwf(\Phi \text{ use}) = \Phi \text{ prop}$

$jwf(\Phi \text{ verific}) = \Phi \text{ prop}$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \mathcal{J}}$ **Entailment**

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma, \ell_i : \Phi_i \text{ use} \vdash \Phi_i \text{ use}} \text{ (hypU}^{\ell_i}\text{)} \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \Psi \text{ use} \quad \Gamma \vdash \Psi \text{ prop}}{\Gamma \vdash \Psi \text{ verific}} \text{ (atomic)} \\
\\
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \top \text{ verific}} \text{ (\top I)} \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \perp \text{ use} \quad \Gamma \vdash \Phi \text{ prop}}{\Gamma \vdash \Phi \text{ verific}} \text{ (\perp E)} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \text{ verific} \quad \Gamma \vdash \Phi_2 \text{ verific}}{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \wedge \Phi_2 \text{ verific}} \text{ (\wedge I)} \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \wedge \Phi_2 \text{ use}}{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \text{ use}} \text{ (\wedge E1)} \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \wedge \Phi_2 \text{ use}}{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_2 \text{ use}} \text{ (\wedge E2)} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \text{ verific} \quad \Gamma \vdash \Phi_2 \text{ prop}}{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \vee \Phi_2 \text{ verific}} \text{ (\vee I1)} \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \text{ prop} \quad \Gamma \vdash \Phi_2 \text{ verific}}{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \vee \Phi_2 \text{ verific}} \text{ (\vee I2)} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \vee \Phi_2 \text{ use} \quad \Gamma, \ell_1 : \Phi_1 \text{ use} \vdash \Phi_3 \text{ verific} \quad \Gamma, \ell_2 : \Phi_2 \text{ use} \vdash \Phi_3 \text{ verific} \quad \Gamma \vdash \Phi_3 \text{ prop}}{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_3 \text{ verific}} \text{ (\vee E}^{\ell_1, \ell_2}\text{)} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \text{ prop} \quad \Gamma, \ell_1 : \Phi_1 \text{ use} \vdash \Phi_2 \text{ verific}}{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \Rightarrow \Phi_2 \text{ verific}} \text{ (\Rightarrow I}^{\ell_1}\text{)} \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \Rightarrow \Phi_2 \text{ use} \quad \Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \text{ verific}}{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_2 \text{ use}} \text{ (\Rightarrow E)} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, S_2 \text{ set} \vdash \Phi(S_2) \text{ verific}}{\Gamma \vdash \forall S_1. \Phi(S_1) \text{ verific}} \text{ (\forall I}^{S_2}\text{)} \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \forall S. \Phi(S) \text{ use} \quad \Gamma \vdash \mathcal{E} \text{ set}}{\Gamma \vdash \Phi(\mathcal{E}) \text{ use}} \text{ (\forall E)} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, S_2 \text{ set} \vdash \Phi(S_2) \text{ prop} \quad \Gamma \vdash \mathcal{E} \text{ set} \quad \Gamma \vdash \Phi(\mathcal{E}) \text{ verific}}{\Gamma \vdash \exists S_1. \Phi(S_1) \text{ verific}} \text{ (\exists I)} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \exists S_1. \Phi_1(S_1) \text{ use} \quad \Gamma, S_2 \text{ set}, \ell_1 : \Phi_1(S_2) \text{ use} \vdash \Phi_2 \text{ verific} \quad \Gamma \vdash \Phi_2 \text{ prop}}{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_2 \text{ verific}} \text{ (\exists E}^{S_2, \ell_1}\text{)} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \mathcal{E} \text{ set}}{\Gamma \vdash \mathcal{E} = \mathcal{E} \text{ use}} \text{ (refl)} \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \mathcal{E}_1 = \mathcal{E}_2 \text{ use} \quad \Gamma, S \text{ set} \vdash jwf(\mathcal{J}) \quad \Gamma \vdash [\mathcal{E}_1/S]\mathcal{J} \quad \Gamma \vdash jwf([\mathcal{E}_2/S]\mathcal{J})}{\Gamma \vdash [\mathcal{E}_2/S]\mathcal{J}} \text{ (eq)} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \exists! S. \Phi(S) \text{ verific}}{\Gamma \vdash \Phi(\gamma S. \Phi(S)) \text{ use}} \text{ (dd)} \\
\\
\frac{}{\Gamma, S_i \text{ set} \vdash S_i \text{ set}} \text{ (hypS}^{S_i}\text{)} \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \exists! S. \Phi(S) \text{ verific}}{\Gamma \vdash \gamma S. \Phi(S) \text{ set}} \text{ (ddS)} \\
\\
\frac{}{\Gamma, \Xi \text{ prop} \vdash \Xi \text{ prop}} \text{ (hypP}^{\Xi}\text{)} \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \mathcal{E}_1 \text{ set} \quad \Gamma \vdash \mathcal{E}_2 \text{ set}}{\Gamma \vdash \mathcal{E}_1 = \mathcal{E}_2 \text{ prop}} \text{ (=P)} \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \mathcal{E}_1 \text{ set} \quad \Gamma \vdash \mathcal{E}_2 \text{ set}}{\Gamma \vdash \mathcal{E}_1 \in \mathcal{E}_2 \text{ prop}} \text{ (\in P)} \\
\\
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \top \text{ prop}} \text{ (\top P)} \qquad \frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \perp \text{ prop}} \text{ (\perp P)} \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \text{ prop} \quad \Gamma \vdash \Phi_2 \text{ prop}}{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \wedge \Phi_2 \text{ prop}} \text{ (\wedge P)} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \text{ prop} \quad \Gamma \vdash \Phi_2 \text{ prop}}{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \vee \Phi_2 \text{ prop}} \text{ (\vee P)} \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \text{ prop} \quad \Gamma, \ell_1 : \Phi_1 \text{ use} \vdash \Phi_2 \text{ prop}}{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \Rightarrow \Phi_2 \text{ prop}} \text{ (\Rightarrow P)} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, S_2 \text{ set} \vdash \Phi(S_2) \text{ prop}}{\Gamma \vdash \forall S_1. \Phi(S_1) \text{ prop}} \text{ (\forall P)} \qquad \frac{\Gamma, S_2 \text{ set} \vdash \Phi(S_2) \text{ prop}}{\Gamma \vdash \exists S_1. \Phi(S_1) \text{ prop}} \text{ (\exists P)}
\end{array}$$