

A lot of changes for 427!

- Waitlist overbooking
 - To ease your planning and team forming
 - Expected to go down to about 80 students (from 115)
- Fewer assignments
- Peer evaluation
- New game themes!



CPSC 427 Video Game Programming

Instructor: Helge Rhodin

Previous readings & WT2 section: Alla Sheffer





ECC

DEFENCE

BUILDING: FACTOR

-ATTACHING BUILDING



F Year



Helge Rhodin

https://www.cs.ubc.ca/~rhodin/

- BSc and MSc at Saarland Univ., Germany
- PhD at the Max Planck Institute for Informatics
- Lecturer and postdoc at EPFL, Switzerland
- At UBC since Sep'19



Computer Graphics







Course Staff

Instructor:

- Helge Rhodin
 - Office hours: Tuesday 3-4 pm in ICCS X653 (or zoom room)
 - Email: rhodin@cs.ubc.ca (use Piazza for technical topics)

TAs:

- Floria Gu, Suzuran Takikawa, Luis
 - Contact via Slack
 - Office hours

Suzuran: Thursdays 1:30 - 2:30 pm in ICCS X337 Floria: Wednesdays 1:30 - 2:30 pm in ICCS X337



What is This Course About?

- Basic Elements of Game Programming
- Content
 - Graphics: Modeling, Rendering, Animation
 - Gameplay: Situational response, User experience
 - . . .
- Implementation
 - Game software design
 - Writing and debugging efficient & robust (runtime/memory) code
- Project management/Teamwork
 - Support software/Best practices



What is This Course About?

! Writing your own game start to finish !

- Learning through experience
 - Programming
 - Teamwork
 - User experience (UX)



Topics NOT Covered:

Interesting but no time:

- Game design
 - Storytelling
 - Game style/look
- Deep dive into graphics, AI, UI, game engines ...
- Asset creation tools



Prerequisites

CS:

• CPSC 221

MATH:

- one of MATH 200, MATH 217, MATH 226, MATH 253
- one of MATH 152, MATH 221, MATH 223

Strong math & programming background is encouraged

No prior graphics knowledge assumed

Web Resources

- Course Page: <u>www.cs.ubc.ca/~rhodin/2023_2024_CPSC_427/</u> Read & know all the course info + policies
- Piazza discussion forum
 - Please use for all technical questions;
 - Use **private mode** for questions to course staff that require **posting code**
 - Use private mode or email for personal issues
- Slack
 - For non-technical TA and team communication



Mechanical TA (MTA)

Web app

https://mta.students.cs.ubc.ca/ enrollment code: bd4a2b0d

- Polls in class
- Participation counter (virtual raise hand)
- Peer evaluation







Test poll - Game theme

A) Non violent games, for 'kids'

B) Randomness and surprise!

C) Time counts, 10 seconds!



Course Project: Video Game

- 2D Game
- Basic template provided (very basic)
- Mandatory spec requirements (details in milestone documentation)
 - Shaders, 2D transformations, basic animation & gameplay, user experience validation (testing), efficient time/memory management
- Combined with advanced features selected from multiple options (details in milestone documentation)
- Written in teams of 6 (in exceptional cases 5 or 7, e.g., uneven number admitted from waitlist)
- Bi-weekly milestones, dates specified on calendar
 - Completed games demoed to peers/expert jury



Cross Play Sessions

- Test / play the games of other teams
- In person, during tutorial slot
 - attendance mandatory
- Every team must provide three machines on which the game runs



Course Format

Course Hours:

- Lecture: Mo. 3 5 pm; Wed. 3 4 pm
 - Some asynchronous content
- Tutorial:
 - Wed. 4-5 (first three weeks replaced by lecture)
 - Face2Face grading in later weeks



Course Format – Lectures & Tutorials

Format:

- Lectures:
 - Regular lectures by instructor
 - Guest lectures by industry speakers
 - Team progress report meetings (one per milestone)
 - Cross-play sessions (starting from milestone 2)
- Tutorials:
 - Team meetings with TAs
 - Face-to-Face milestone marking (Overflow during Office Hours)
 - All team members must be present for marking



Course Format – Interactive sessions

Progress report meetings

- One per milestone (the week after submission)
- Reports from each team (2min) on
 - Progress, achievements & challenges
- Quick feedback round

Cross-play sessions for milestones 2, 3, 4

- One per milestone (week after each milestone)
- Collect playability feedback
- Feedback impacts bonus component of grade



Course Format

Tutorials

- Each team expected to meet with a TA once a week
 - Schedule TBD
 - Optional during marking weeks
- Face-to-face marking
 - Schedule TBD
 - During tutorials/office-hours
- Mapping of teams to tutors TBD

Contact TAs for any changes in your schedule, 3 days in advance!



Grading System: Team Project (78%)

- Game Pitch (1%) and Game Proposal (2%)
- Milestones: M1 19%, M2 19%, M3 19%, M4 19%
 - Marked in face-to-face sessions with TAs
 - Includes both demo and Q&A
 - Includes cross-play feedback for M2-M4
 - Up to 5% bonus based on feedback
- Final exam replaced by juried cross-play session for M4
 - Mandatory attendance
 - Demo to peers/industry jury (feedback used for grading)
 - Extra bonus marks provided for award-winning projects
 - based on jury/peer feedback



Grading: Team Project to Individual Grade

We expect all team members to participate in coding for ALL milestones

Individual Project Grade

- Grade computed by multiplying team grade by contribution quotient Q
 - Average contribution: Q=1
 - Below average Q < 1
 - Above average Q > 1
- Quotient determined based on self reporting, TA interaction, code repo analysis, and peer feedback



Grading System: 3 Individual Assignments (20%)

2%: peer grading A0: online at lecture start

- Entity Component System (ECS) and C++
- small but important, NEW: no solving, just grading

7%: Assignment 1: online at lecture start

- Basic rendering/event driven programming
 - Good for self-assessment before drop deadline

2%: peer grading A1 (NEW) 7%: Assignment 2:

• 2D animation and physics

2%: peer grading A2 (NEW)

!!! MUST PASS !!!

NEW: two instead of three assignments



Peer Evaluation

• 2-3 reviews for A0, A1, A2

A0: you grade example solutions (with errors from previous years)

A1 & A2: You grade peer submissions (anonymous)

- Will it help learning? Seeing alternative solutions is good.
- Will it reduce TA workload? We will validate peer reviews...



Peer Eval in MTA

- A detailed rubric, you mark which tasks are correctly solved
- TAs validating individual reviews
- diverging grades will be resolved
- randomized checks
- You can also flag inaccurate grading
- The accuracy of your peer grading is graded (2% points)!



Grading System: Individual

Individual Progress Reports

- Each student *must* submit a progress report for **EACH** milestone
 - Summary of work completed
 - achievements & challenges
 - Feedback on exceptional team-member performance



Grading System

1%: Classroom Participation

- Asking or answering a question in class via MTA.
- Answering poll question via MTA.
- Participating and providing feedback during cross-play sessions



Grading System: Individual/Team

1%: Game Pitches

- Written pitches due in the third week
- Individual or mini-team (up to 6 members)



TODOs: Individual

- Assignment 0 (individual, rading only)
- Read through course pages
- Register to Piazza
- Develop game ideas (not just one)
 - Write game pitch (just one)
- !!!! Team organizing !!!!
 - Use slack to find teammates and self-register your team on Canvas



TODO: TEAM

- Team organizing (use slack to connect), seek common game ideas, diversity of experience, similar working hours
 - Initial teams: latest by the end of second week
 - We can help...
- Game Pitch (storyline + basic technical elements) individual/mini-team
 - Informal pitches on Slack: ASAP
 - Oral pitches:
 - Plan on ~1 minute: game idea + team
 - Register on doc (linked form Piazza)
 - Written pitches:
 - More detailed plan on game features

Course schedule

On course webpage

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• <u>https://docs.google.</u> <u>com/document/d/e/</u>

Wee	ek & Date)	Content	Deadlines	Instructor
1	Mon	4-Sep	Labor day		
	Wed	6-Sep	Lecture 1: Intro and logistics Tutorial 1: Setting up your development environment and git version control		Helge Rhodin Floria & Suzuran (TAs)
2	Mon	11-Sep	Lecture 2: Entity component system (ECS)		
	Wed	13-Sep	Lecture 3: Game basics Tutorial 2: C++ for games		Helge Rhodin Floria (TA)
3	Mon	18-Sep	Lecture 4: HCI and user experience	A0 review & drop deadline	
	Wed	20-Sep	Oral project pitch Tutorial 3: Assignment 1 walkthrough & Profiling C++	Oral Proj. Pitch Written Proj. Pitch	Helge Rhodin Suzuran (TA)
4	Mon	25-Sep	Lecture 5: Transformations and rendering	Proj. Proposal	
	Wed	27-Sep	Lecture 6: Rendering pipeline and OpenGL Tutorial X: OpenGL reloaded (async. video) Tutorial: Face2Face proposal feedback		
5	Mon	2-Oct	Truth & Reconciliation		
	Wed	4-Oct	Lecture 7: Advanced OpenGL Tutorial 4: OpenGL profiling, Q&A	Assignment 1	
6	Mon	9-Oct	Thanksgiving		
	Wed	11-Oct	Lecture 7: Collisions and simple physics Tutorial: Face2Face grading A1	Peer review A1	
	Thu	12-Oct	Guest lecture (makeup Monday)	Milestone 1	



Decorum: respect your classmates

Please come on time

- We will start timely
- Hint: we will have questions near start/end that count to class participation

Respect your team members

- Allow equal talking time
- Utilize strengths, compensate weaknesses, and plan ahead

Please no open screens

- Very disruptive for folks sitting around you
- stay focussed for your own benefit!



Your expectation?

4 min get-together break

- Say Hi
- Discuss any questions you may have about the course logistics
- Why do you take this course?
- What game do you want to build?
- Designate someone to take notes and report to class



Grounding your expectation

A course like any other with theory, concepts, assignments, deadlines...



not a piece of cake

90 % uphill

10 % downhill

Decide in the first week! The course is in high demand. No late drop forms



Special requirements?

Let us know about ways we can support you in a private message or office hour.



Schedule and deadlines

CPSC 427

ABOUT STAFF COURSE WORK OVERVIEW LECTURES ASSIGNMENTS AND MILESTONES

RESOURCES/PRIOR OFFERINGS POLICIES

Check the lecture schedule for planned activities and due dates.

All lectures and corss-play sessions are also listed in this calendar (.ical here), embedded below:



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Syllabus (I)

Graphics: Rendering

- Basic Rendering: Rendering pipeline elements
- OpenGL / Event Driven Programming / Keyboard & Mouse input

Graphics: Geometry

- 2D Transformations
- Curves (in time & space)
- Meshes / Polygons

Graphics: Collision detection



Syllabus (II)

Game UI/UX

- Basics of User Interface Design
- Game interfaces/Game experience
- Testing
- Game balancing



Syllabus (III)

Game Software Design

- Entity Component Systems
- Observer Pattern



Syllabus (IV)

Gameplay Logic/Al

- State Representation
- Decision Trees
- Pathfinding (goal optimization)
- Heuristic Pathfinding/A*/MinMax



Syllabus (V)

Basic Physics

- Time stepping
- Euler integration
- Velocity & acceleration
- Particles & springs



Syllabus (VI)

Efficiency/Tools

- Debugging strategies and tools
- Profiling
- (In)efficient coding 101
- Compiler optimization
- Memory allocation
- Version control



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