# HOMEWORK \#5, MATH 441, FALL 2018 

JOEL FRIEDMAN

Copyright: Copyright Joel Friedman 2018. Not to be copied, used, or revised without explicit written permission from the copyright owner.

Please note:
(1) You may work collaboratively on the software in this assignment, but you must make your own comments and run your software individually.
(2) You must acknowledge with whom you worked. You must also acknowledge any sources you have used beyond the textbook and class material.
(3) In all these problems you must justify your answer and make comments on your software so that it can be read.
(4) Submit the entire homework as a single PDF file to canvas.ubc.ca.

## Homework Problems

Recall from Homework 4 that we solved the following Latin sqaure problem:

| 1 | $?$ | $?$ | 3 | $?$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $?$ | 1 | $?$ | $?$ | $?$ |
| $?$ | $?$ | $?$ | $?$ | $?$ |
| $?$ | $?$ | $?$ | $?$ | $?$ |
| $?$ | $?$ | $?$ | 2 | $?$ |

(1) Use your software to produce 4 different solutions to the Latin square problem.
[Hint: there are many ways to do this: one way is to add a randomized objective function to be maximized (see our code for class presentations, which added some randomization to the objective function in order to fairly break ties); another way to do this-which is a bit more tedious-is to set some of the ?'s above to specific values (from $0,1,2,3,4$ or from $1,2,3,4,5$, depending on your software).]

You must explain why your 4 different solutions are distinct.
[Hint: one way to do this is to print out the solution as a $5 \times 5$ grid in the way that sudoku.py does; then you clearly see what your solutions look like, and it is easy to distinguish between the solutions.]

[^0]Department of Computer Science, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, BC V6T 1Z4, CANADA, and Department of Mathematics, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, BC V6T 1Z2, CANADA.

E-mail address: jf@cs.ubc.ca or jf@math.ubc.ca
URL: http://www.math.ubc.ca/~jf


[^0]:    Research supported in part by an NSERC grant.

