

On Integrating Information Visualization techniques into Data Mining: A Review

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Problem synopsis

- Data Mining: the extraction of implicit, previously unknown, and potentially useful information from data.
- Information Visualization: allow users to see, explore, and understand large amounts of information at once
- This paper: explore how Information Visualization can be applied to complement and improve the different stages of data mining

Overview

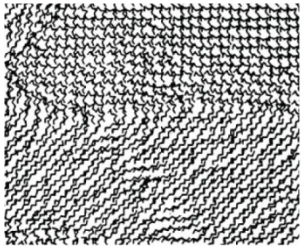
- Visualization for Preliminary Data Analysis
- Visualization for Model Construction
- Visualization for Model Evaluation

Visualization for Preliminary Data Analysis

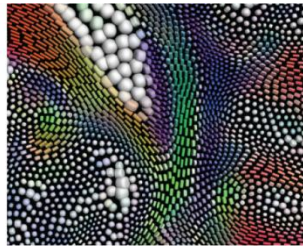
- Scalar value data visualization
- Multi-dimensional data Visualization
- Network Data
- Text Data

Multi-dimensional data Visualization

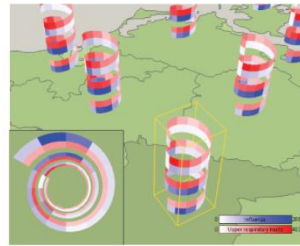
- Glyph based vector visualization
- Similarly encoding each dimension
- 3D Visual Data Mining
- Bipartite flow visualization



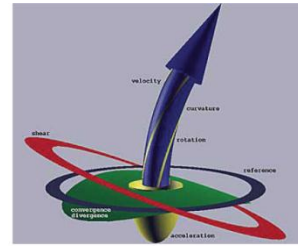
(a)



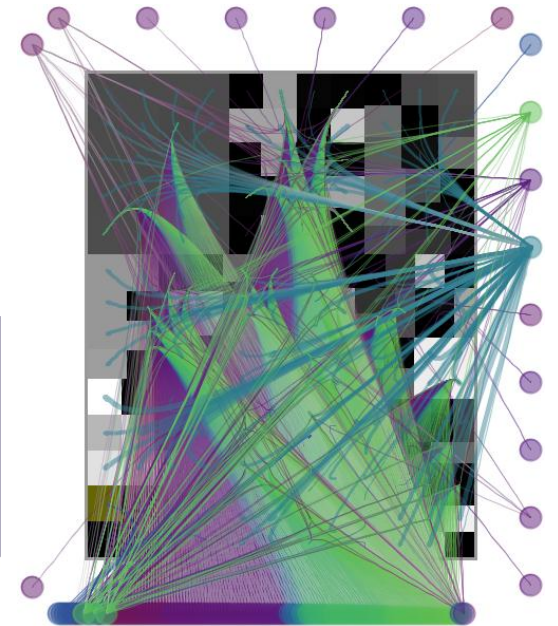
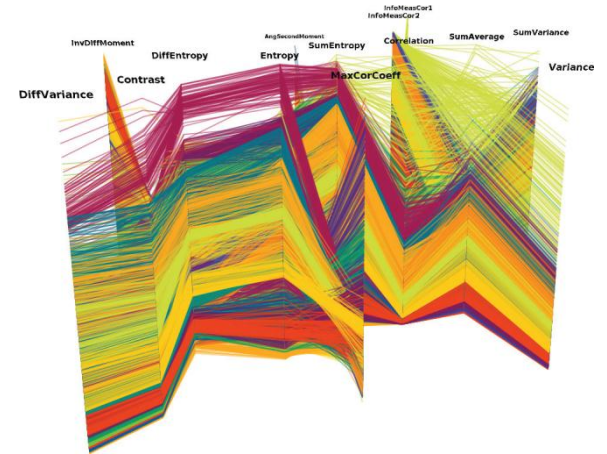
(b)



(c)

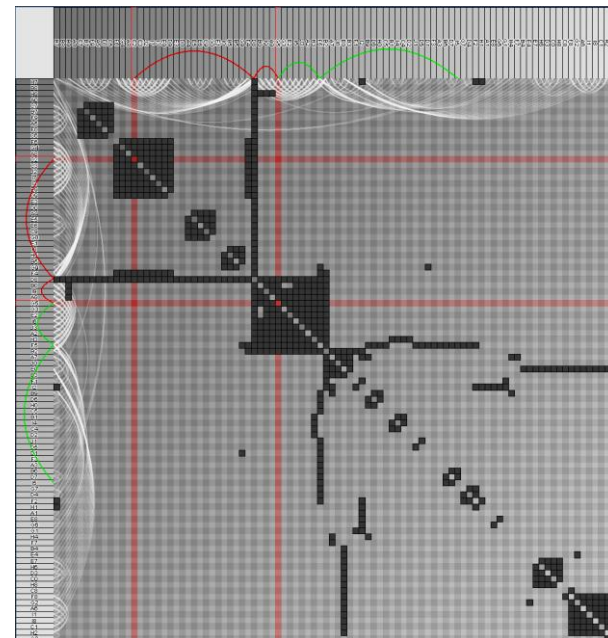
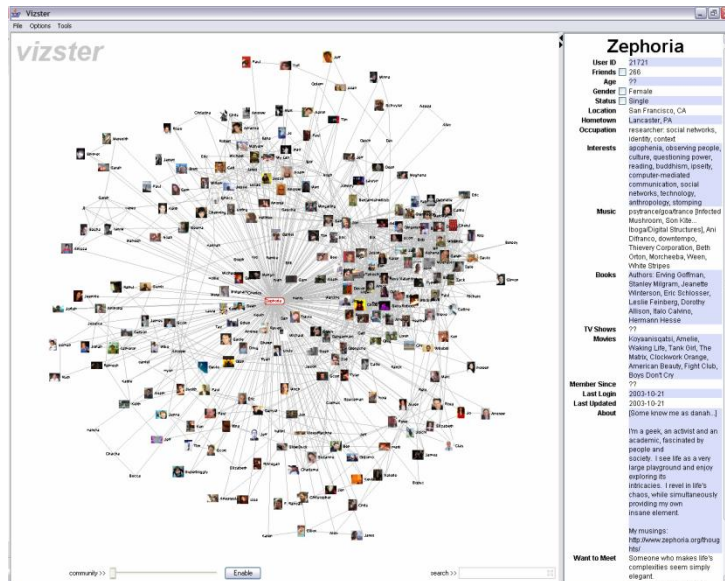
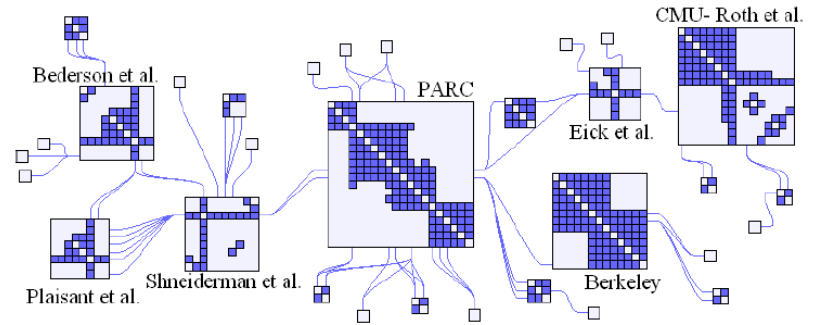


(d)



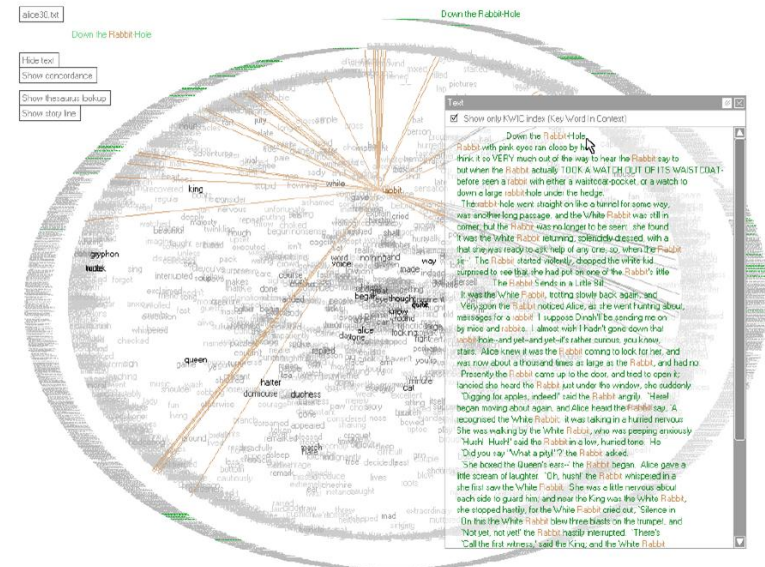
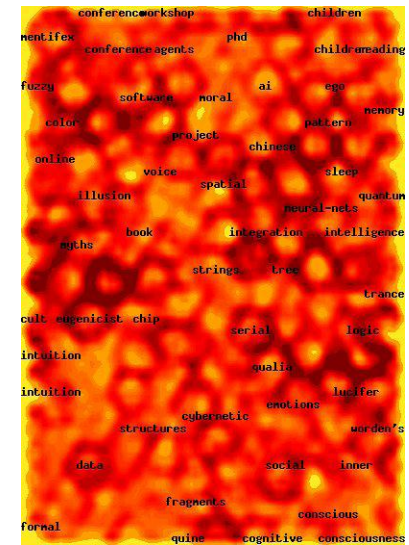
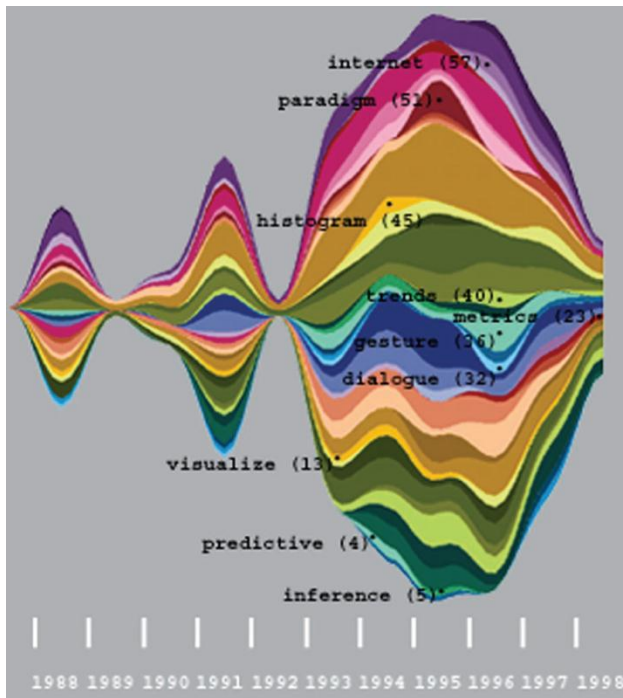
Network Data

- Node-link diagrams
- Adjacency matrix view



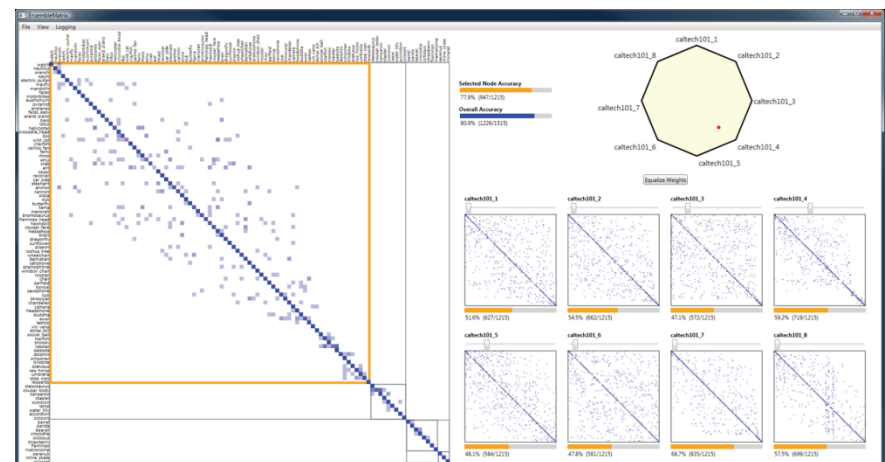
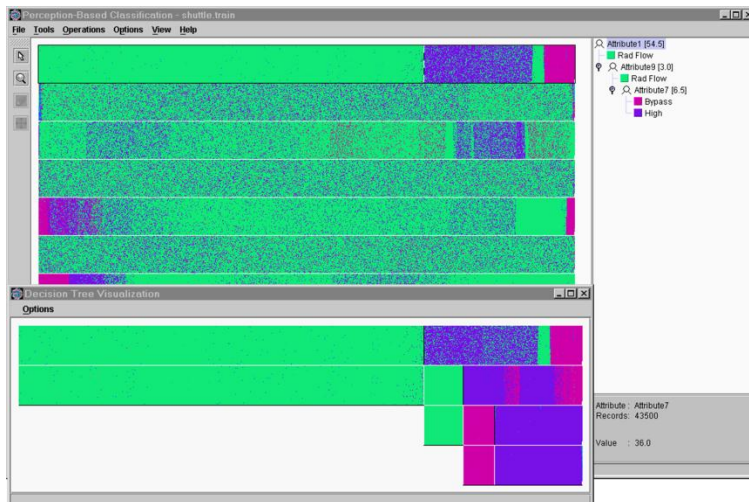
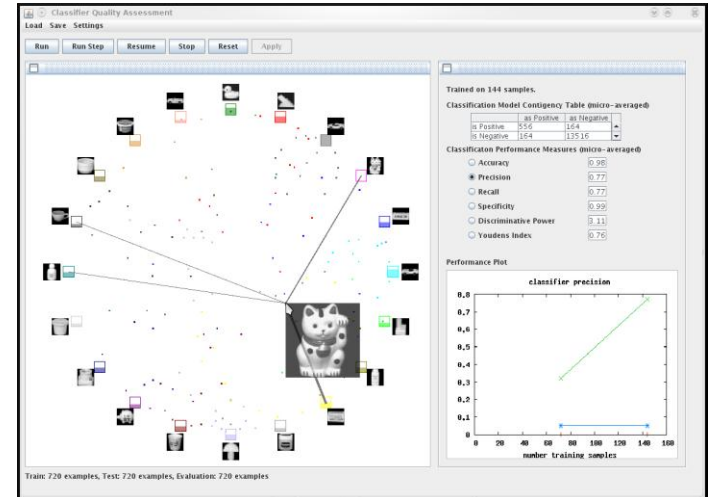
Text Data

- Analysis on raw text and word frequency
- Analysis with dimension reduction



Visualization for Model Construction

- Progressive construction
- Iterative prototyping
- Interactive pipeline construction

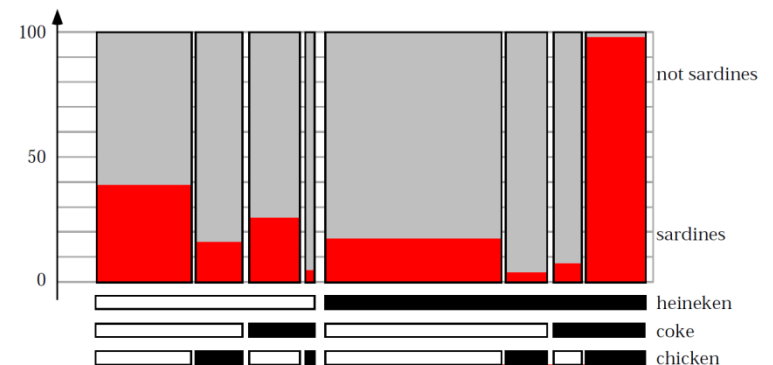
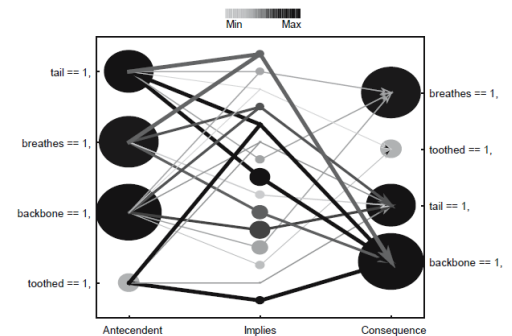
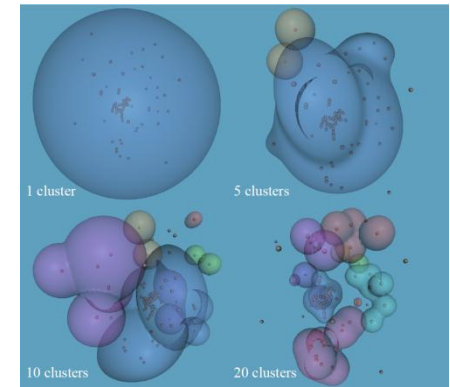


Visualization for Model Evaluation

- Classification
- Unsupervised Learning
- Neuron Networks

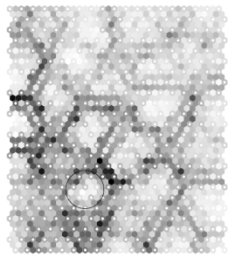
Unsupervised Learning

- Clustering
- Association Rules
- hidden structure in Graphical Model

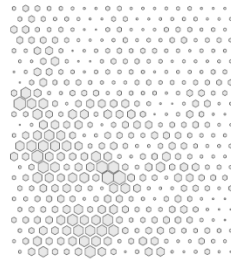


Neuron Networks

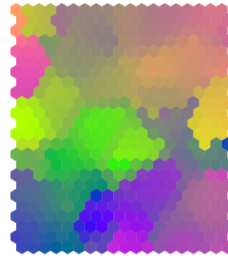
- SOM
- Deep Learning
- Convolutional Networks



(a) U-matrix



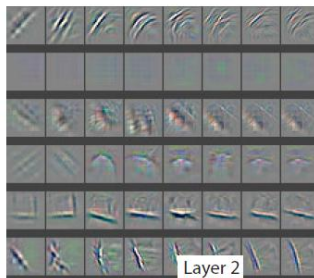
(b) Distance matrix



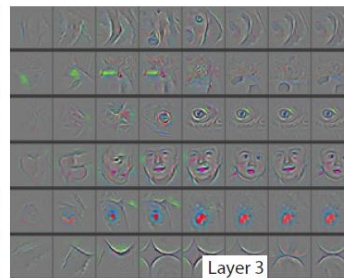
(c) Similarity coloring



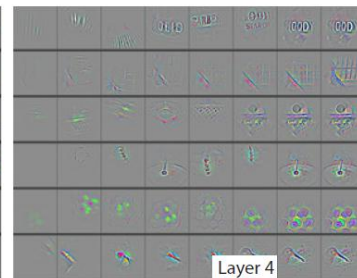
Layer 1



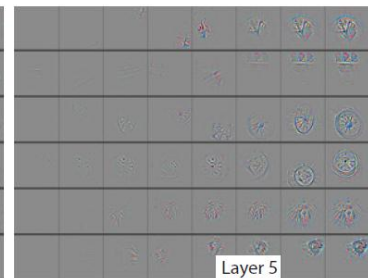
Layer 2



Layer 3



Layer 4



Layer 5