


# Exercitus Romanus

*Giovanni Viviani*

A line of Roman legionaries stands in a field, holding shields with a swastika and a winged figure. A banner with 'LEG XII' is visible in the background. The scene is set in a wooded area with bare trees and a misty atmosphere. The legionaries are wearing helmets and armor, and are holding spears and shields. The shields are decorated with a swastika and a winged figure. The banner is red with gold lettering and a central emblem. The ground is covered in fallen leaves and twigs.

500 BC	500 BC - 300 BC	Early Republic
	300 BC - 88 BC	Mid Republic
	88 BC - 30 BC	Late Republic
AD 0	30 BC - AD 284	Imperial
	AD 284 - AD 641	Late Imperial
AD 500	AD 641 - AD 1081	Middle Byzantine
AD 1000	AD 1081 - AD 1204	Kommenian Byzantine
AD 1500	AD 1204 - AD 1453	Palaiologan Byzantine

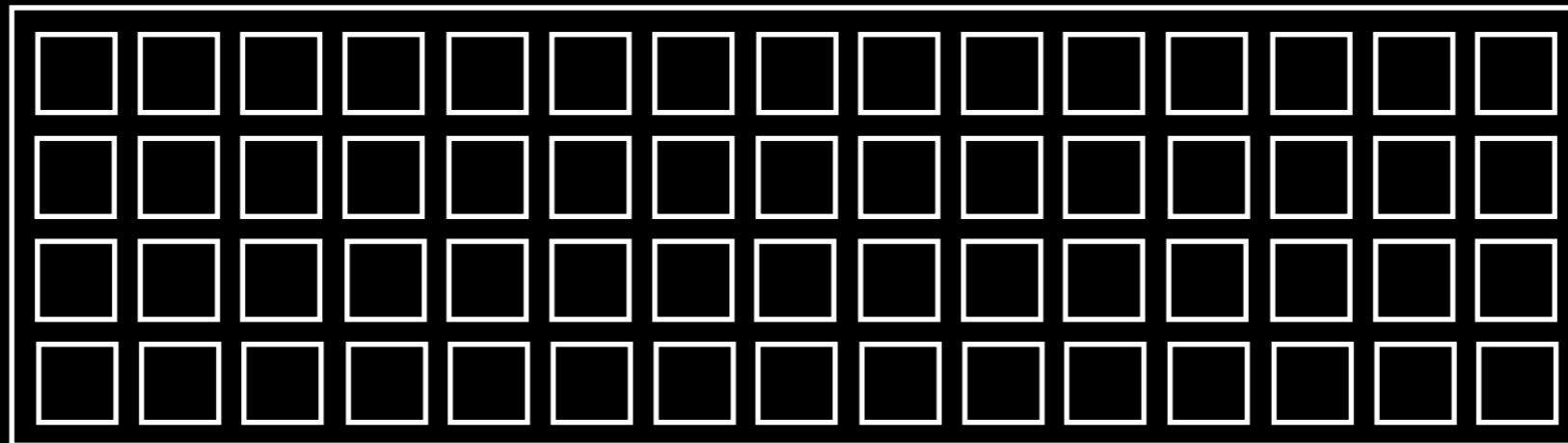
# Regal Era

Centuria

100 Men

# Regal Era

Legion  
6000 Men







# Regal Era

King

Legion

6000 Hoplites

2400 Velites

600 Cavalry

# Early Republic

Consul

Consul

Legion

3000 Hoplites

1200 Velites

300 Cavalry

Legion

3000 Hoplites

1200 Velites

300 Cavalry



# Mid Republic

Legion

3000 Hoplites

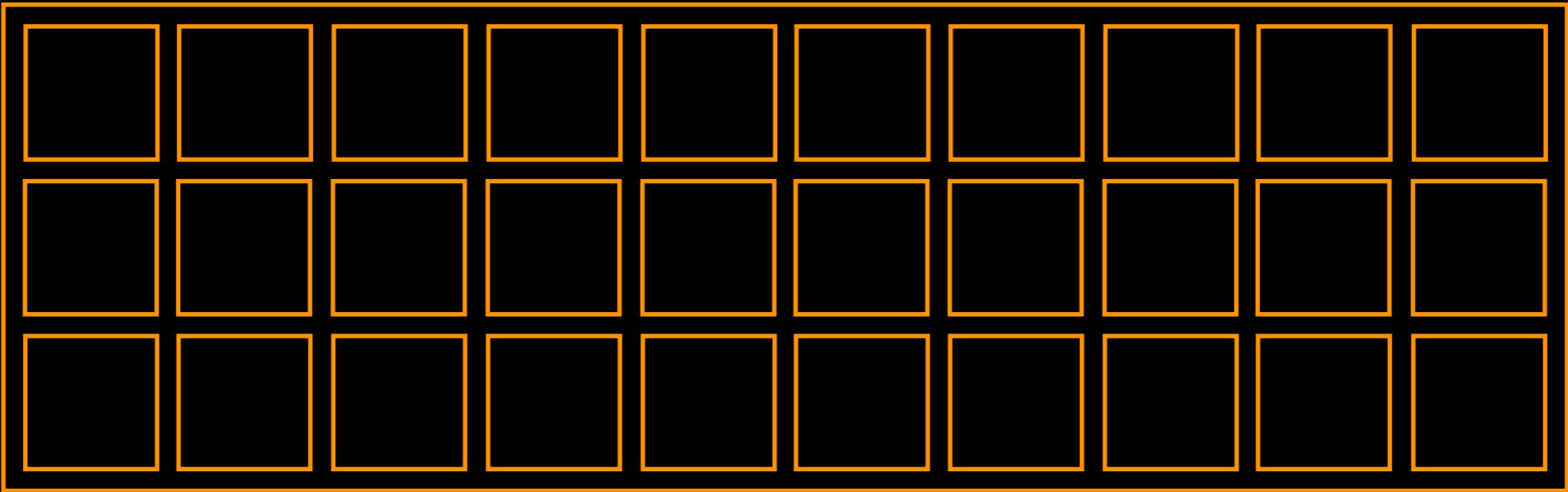
1200 Velites

300 Cavalry

# Mid Republic



Maniple



# Mid Republic



First Line	Hastati	120 Men	< 25y
Second Line	Principes	120 Men	26y-35y
Third Line	Triari	60 Men	36y-46y

# Mid Republic

Centurion Centurion

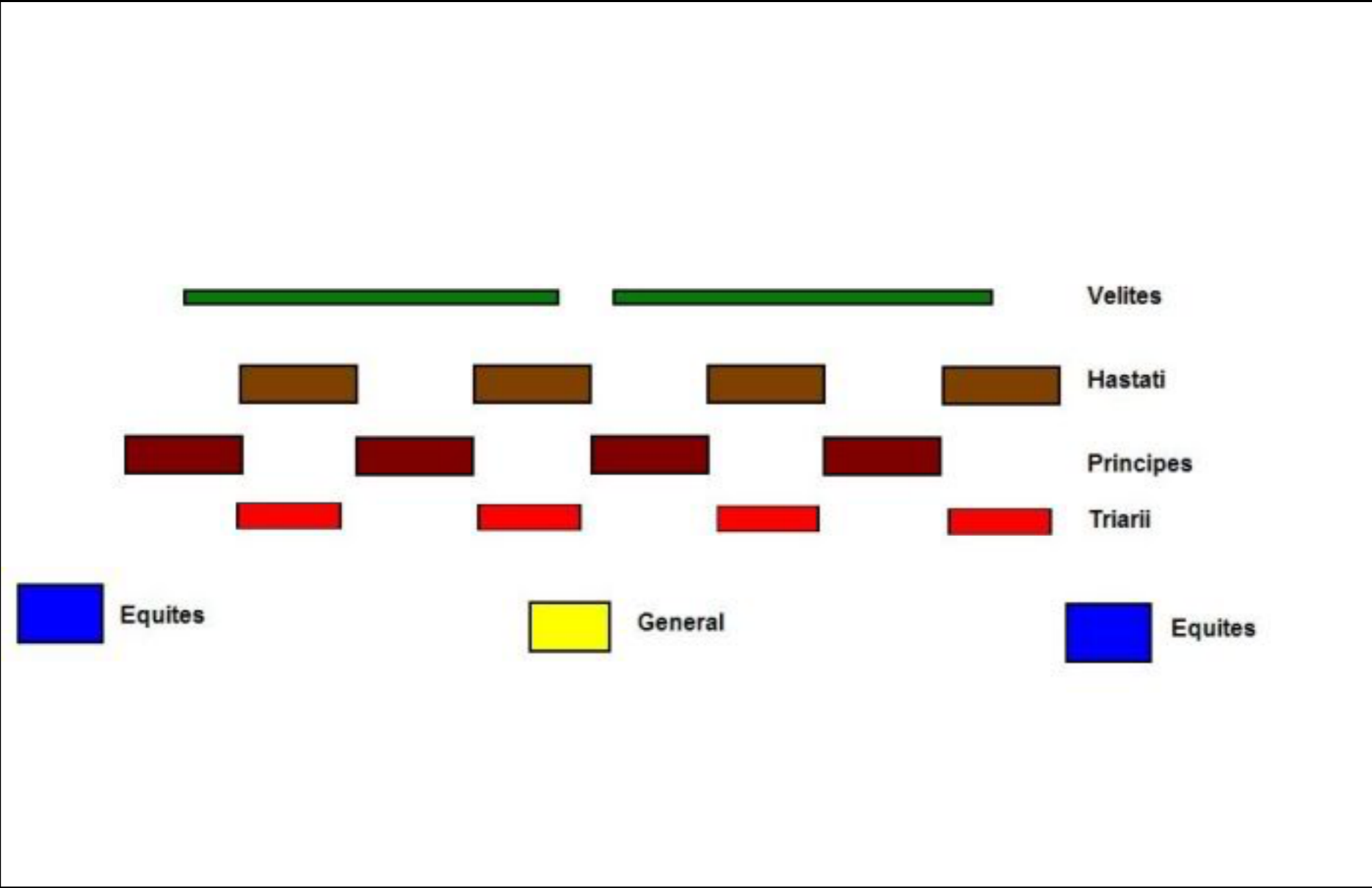
Signiferi  
Signiferi



Tubicen

Optio

# Mid Republic





# Mid Republic

Scutum

Gladium

Hastae (Triarii)

Pilum  
(Hastati/Principes)



# Mid Republic

Consul



Consul





# Mid Republic

Consul

Legion

Socii

Legion

Socii

# Mid Republic

Consul

Socii  
Cav

Socii

Legion

Legion

Socii

Legion  
Cav

# Late Republic

Centuria

80  
Men

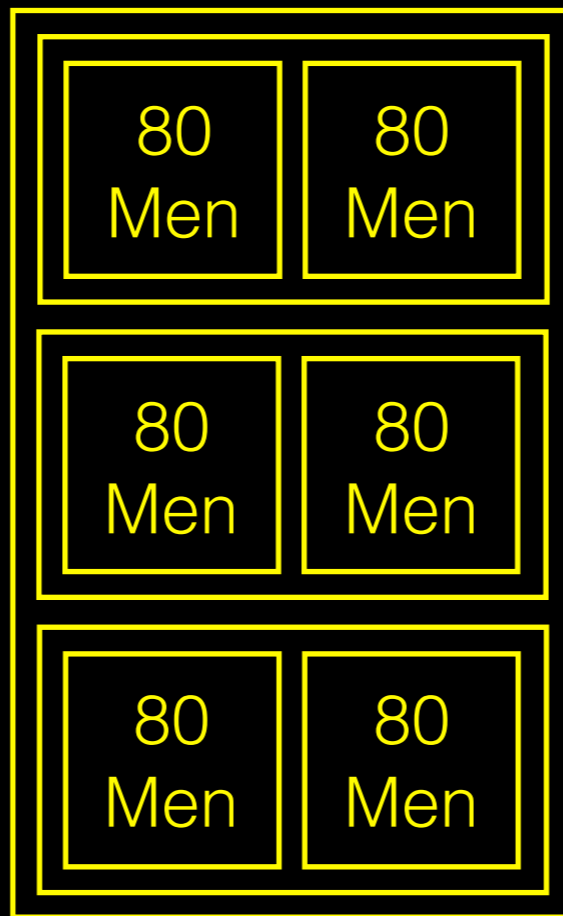
# Late Republic

Maniple



# Late Republic

Cohort



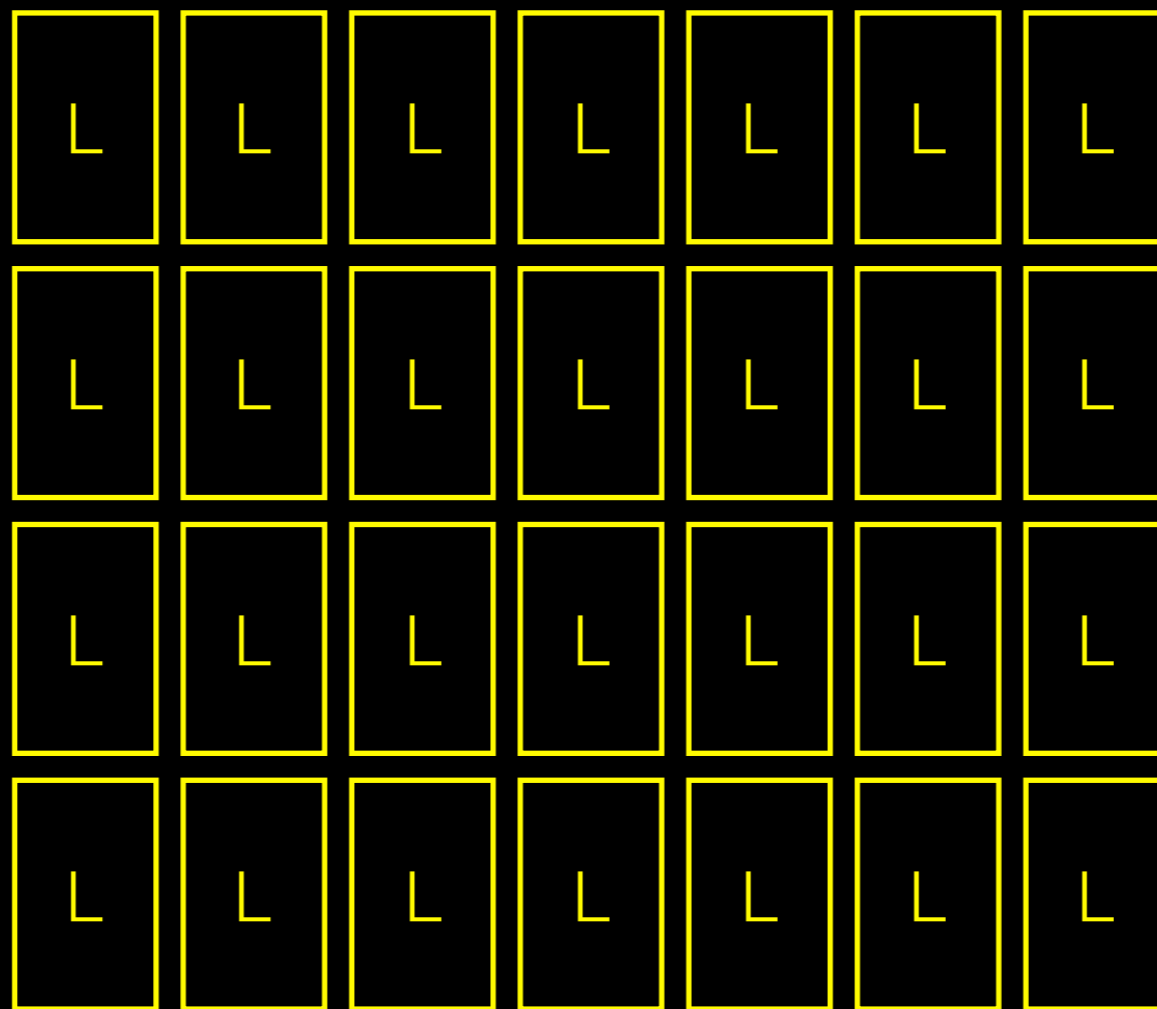
# Late Republic

Legion

Cohort	Cohort	Cohort	Cohort	Cohort
Cohort	Cohort	Cohort	Cohort	Cohort

# Late Republic

## Roman Army



# Late Republic

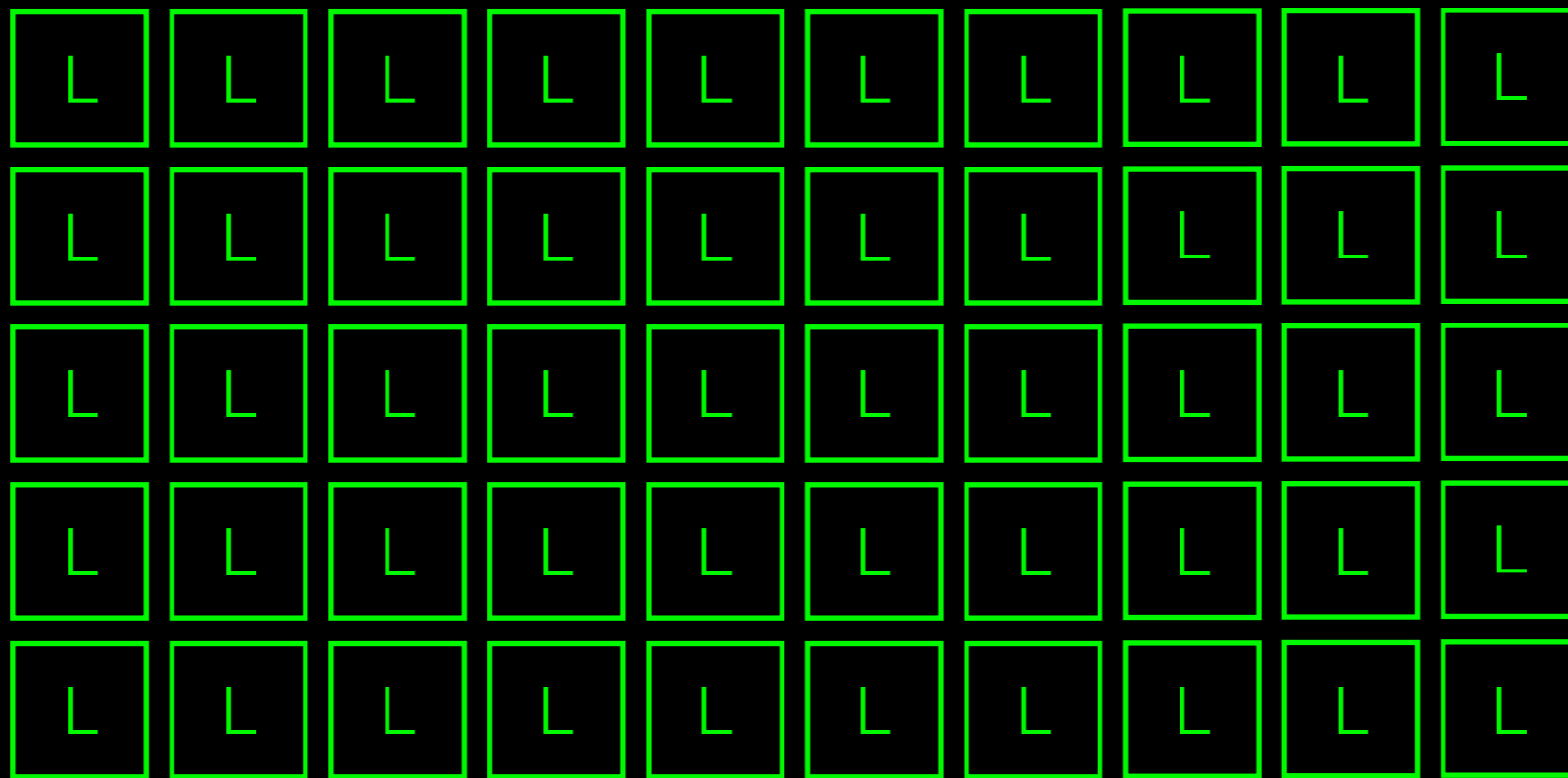
## Roman Army

Legion

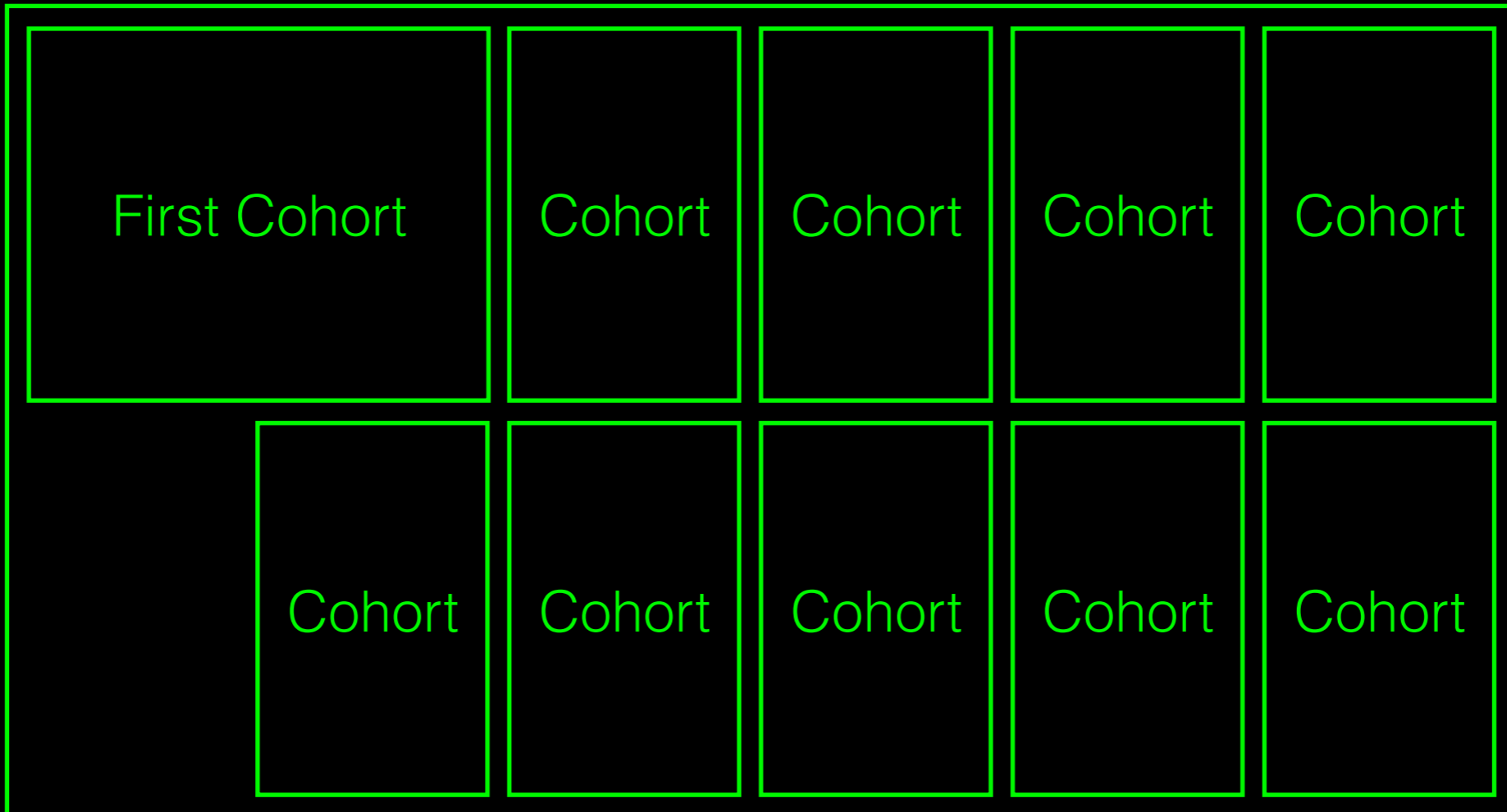
As ~~Soldary~~  
Soldary



# Early Imperial



# Early Imperial



# Early Imperial

## First Cohort









500 BC	500 BC - 300 BC	Early Republic
	300 BC - 88 BC	Mid Republic
	88 BC - 30 BC	Late Republic
AD 0	30 BC - AD 284	Imperial
	AD 284 - AD 641	Late Imperial
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