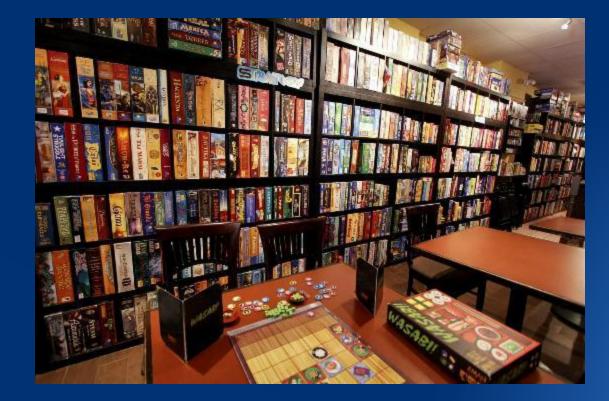
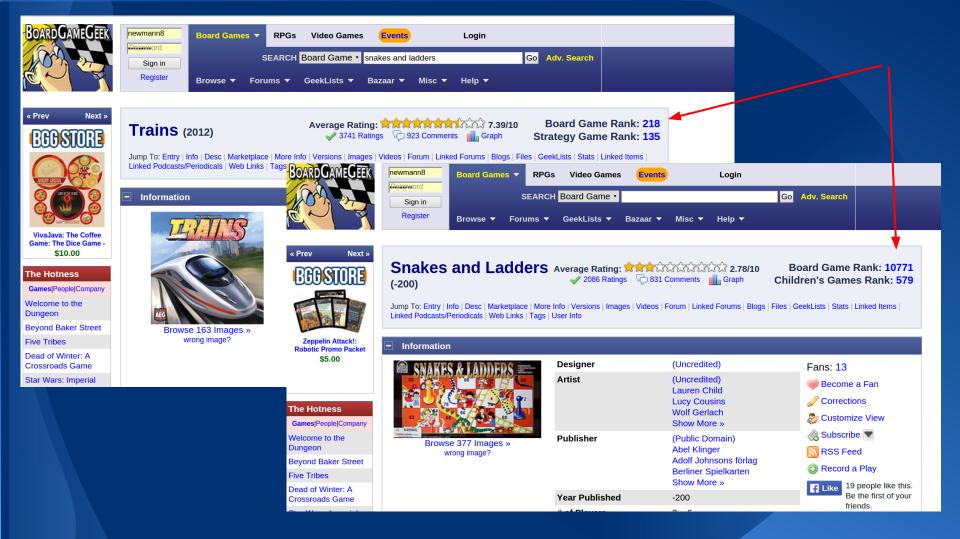
Tabletop Game Design



UDLS: April 17th, 2015 Neil Newman





Zero Player Games



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Solved Games

- <u>Tic tac toe</u>

 The same is true of more complicated games: Connect 4, Checkers





Analysis Paralysis

- AP describes a player that takes too long to decide on a move
- As a designer, you can:
 - Limit number of choices
 - Inject some randomness to make calculations too complicated
 - Enforced time limits, or reward fast play
 - Make it possible to think about your turn during other players turns
- As an annoyed player, you can:
 - hum the Jeopardy theme

Theme

- Anecdotally, can have a large impact on getting people to actual play your game
- Games often have re-themes: <u>1</u>, <u>2</u>, <u>3</u>
- <u>Randomizer</u>
- Abstract games make a point of having no theme





Co-op Games and Quarterbacks



- In theory: we all work together to win
- In practice: the best player plays the game



Traitor Mechanics

- You can't trust everyone, so you hide information
- You can't always assume advice is in your best interest
- Flaw: it's not exactly co-op



Real Time Games

No time for a leader to micromanage everything

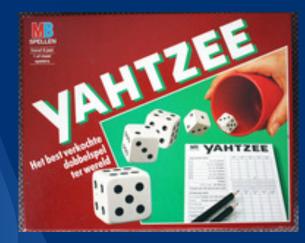


Multiplayer Solitaire

Your actions have no / little impact on other players

- Everyone does their own thing. Eventually someone says "I win"
 Psychological compulsion to take bigger risks when losing
- Examples. Vehtree Trivial Durquit

- Examples: Yahtzee, Trivial Pursuit



Player Elimination

- Certain variants of Mafia begins by killing a player, Risk can eliminate a player but be hours away from ending
 Games with player <u>elimination should be short</u>
- Alternative: Allow players to catch up and don't make it easy for the leader to increase their lead



Kingmaking

- If a player is kept in the game but can't win, they can arbitrarily decide the victor
- Kind of like Survivor (the TV show)



When Does It End?

- It's good to know roughly how long a game is going to take
- However, knowing exactly how long can sometimes lead to players trying to hyper-optimize the last few moves
- Can make the end point somewhat random

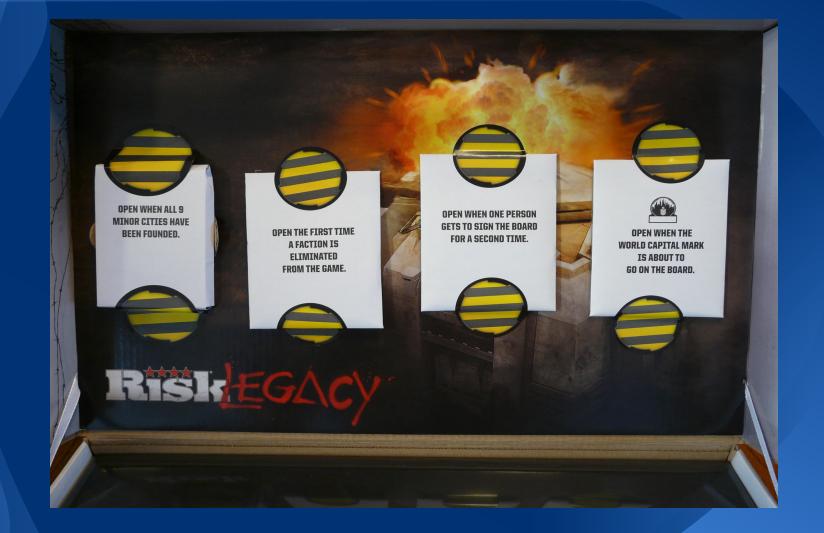


Keeping it fresh

- Dynamic boards
- Scenarios
- Player abilities







Thanks For Listening

