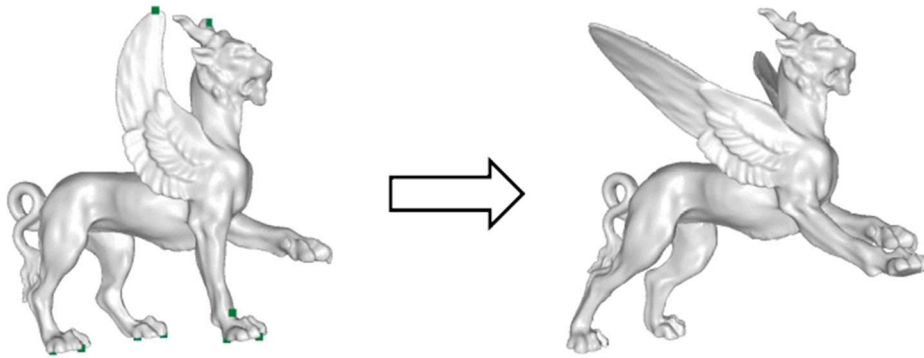
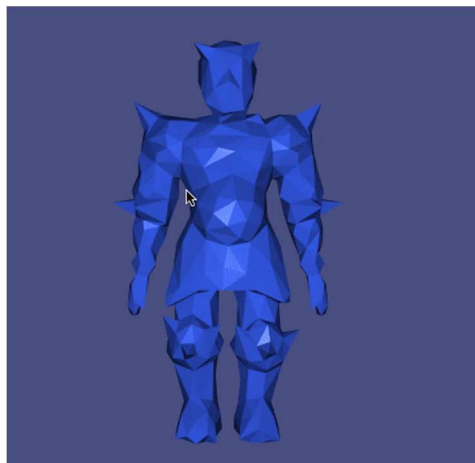


Mesh Editing: Deformation



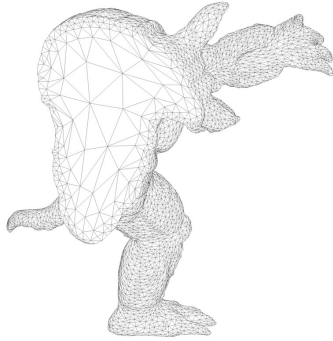
Idea



<https://github.com/alecjacobson/geometry-processing-deformation>

Physics Based Methods

-Use a Volumetric mesh



-Solve equations of motion with
-appropriate boundary conditions (handle verts)
- appropriate stress-strain model (P)

$$-\nabla P^T(u) = 0$$

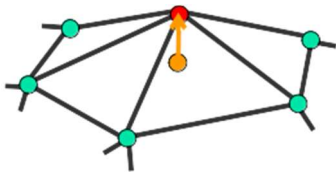
Physics Based Methods

- Interactive rates

Oak example: <http://run.usc.edu/substructuring/>

Geometry Based Methods

- Only use surface information
- Example: minimize deformation surface Laplacian



$$L(x)_i = x_i - \frac{1}{d_i} \sum_{j \in \mathcal{N}(i)} v_j$$

Minimizing Laplacian

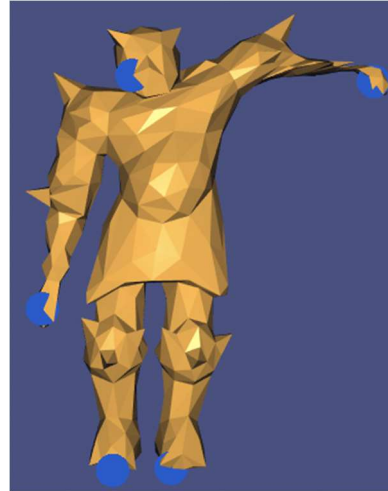
$$L(x)_i = x_i - \frac{1}{d_i} \sum_{j \in \mathcal{N}(i)} v_j$$

$x' = \min \|L(x') - L(x)\|_2$
subject to specified handle positions

Minimizing Laplacian

$$L(x)_i = x_i - \frac{1}{d_i} \sum_{j \in \mathcal{N}(i)} v_j$$

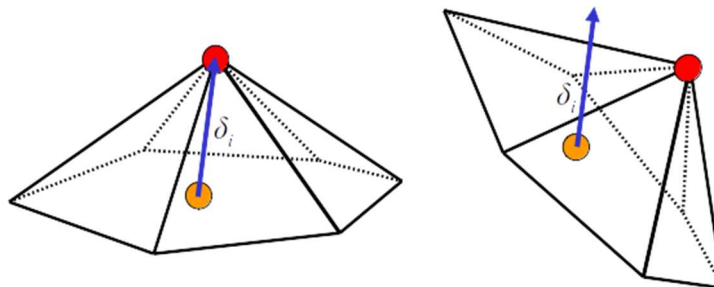
$x' = \min \|L(x') - L(x)\|_2$
subject to specified handle positions



<https://github.com/alecjacobson/geometry-processing-deformation>

Minimizing Laplacian

Not rotation invariant



As-Rigid-As-Possible Energy

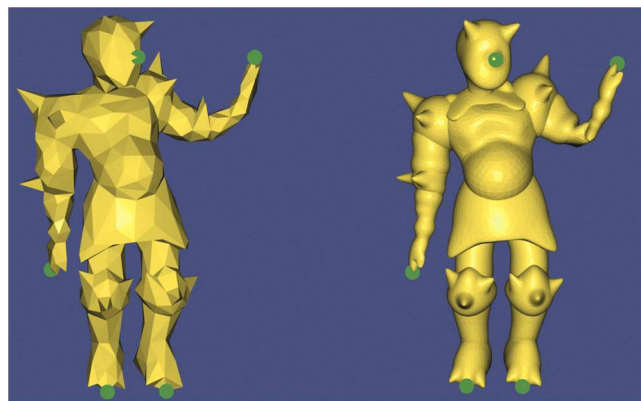
- Interactive Demo



<https://github.com/alecjacobson/geometry-processing-deformation>

As-Rigid-As-Possible Energy

- Drawback (depending on application)



<https://github.com/alecjacobson/geometry-processing-deformation>

As-Rigid-As-Possible Energy

- Equations: (whiteboard)