An Efficient Two-Level Preconditioner for Multi-Frequency Wave Propagation Problems

<u>Manuel Baumann</u>¹

We consider wave propagation problems that are modeled in the frequency-domain, and that need to be solved simultaneously for multiple frequencies within a fixed range. For this, a single shift-and-invert preconditioner at a so-called seed frequency is applied. The choice of the seed is crucial for the performance of preconditioned multi-shift GMRES and is closely related to the parameter choice for the Complex Shifted Laplace preconditioner. Based on a classical GMRES convergence bound, we present an optimal seed parameter that purely depends on the original frequency range. The new insight is exploited in a two-level preconditioning strategy: A shifted Neumann preconditioner with minimized spectral radius is additionally applied to multi-shift GMRES. Moreover, we present a reformulation of the multi-shift problem to a matrix equation solved with, for instance, global GMRES. Here, our analysis allows for rotation of the spectrum of the linear operator. Numerical experiments for the time-harmonic elastic wave equation demonstrate the performance of the new preconditioners.

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¹Delft University of Technology, Netherlands (m.m.baumann@tudelft.nl)