# CPSC 314, Written Homework 1: Transformations 

## Out: Thu 12 May 2005 <br> Due: Wed 18 May 2005 4pm <br> Value: 5\% of final grade <br> Total Points: 100

1. (18 pts) The point coordinate P can be expressed as $\mathrm{P}=4 * \mathrm{i}+4 * \mathrm{j}$, where i and j are basis vectors of unit length along the $x$ and $y$ axes, respectively. Describe the point $P$ in terms of the 3 other coordinate systems given below.

2. ( 6 pts) Write down the $4 \times 4$ matrix for translating an object by 1 in $X$.
3. ( 6 pts) Write down the $4 \times 4$ matrix for nonuniformly scaling an object by 5 in $Z$ and .2 in $Y$.
4. (10 pts) Describe in words what this matrix does, interpreting it as an operation in local coordinates that changes the coordinate frame. Be specific about the order of operations.

$$
\left[\begin{array}{cccc}
0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\
1 & 0 & 0 & -2 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1
\end{array}\right]
$$

5. (10 pts) Describe in words what the matrix above does, interpreting it as an operation in a fixed global coordinate system coordinates that moves the object. Be specific about the order of operations.
6. (10 pts) Draw a picture of the object transformed by the matrix above.

7. ( 12 pts ) Give the series of matrices needed to rotate a scene by $90^{\circ}$ around the $y$ axis with a fixed point of $(4,-1,2,1)$. Use column vectors for points, so that $p^{\prime}=M_{1} M_{2} \ldots M_{n} p$.
8. (10 pts) Give the sequence of OpenGL commands necessary to implement the above transformation.
9. (4 pts) Homogenize the point $(8,10,6,2)$.
10. (14 pts) Prove or disprove that (in 2-D) the operation of shearing by 2 in x and 3 in y simultaneously is identical to first shearing by 2 in $x$ and then shearing by 3 in $y$.
