# CPSC 314, Written Homework 1: Transformations 

Out: Mon 22 Jan 2007
Due: Fri 2 Feb 2007 3pm
Value: $\mathbf{3 \%}$ of final grade
Total Points: 100

1. (18 pts) The point coordinate P can be expressed as $\mathrm{P}=1 * \mathrm{i}+2 * \mathrm{j}$, where i and j are basis vectors of unit length along the $x$ and $y$ axes, respectively. Describe the point $P$ in terms of the 3 other coordinate systems given below.

2. ( 5 pts) Write down the $4 \times 4$ matrix for rotating an object counterclockwise by 270 degrees around the $Y$ axis.
3. ( 5 pts ) Write down the $4 \times 4$ matrix for shearing an object by 2 in y and 3 in Z .
4. (10 pts) Decompose this matrix $M$ into two matrices $A$ and $B$ such that $p^{\prime}=M p=A B p$. Write down $A$ and $B$.

$$
\left[\begin{array}{llll}
1 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\
0 & 2 & 0 & 2 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1
\end{array}\right]
$$

5. ( 5 pts ) Describe in words what $M$ does, interpreting it as an operation in local coordinates that changes the coordinate frame. Be specific about the order of operations.
6. ( 5 pts ) Describe in words what $M$ above does, interpreting it as an operation in a fixed global coordinate system coordinates that moves the object. Be specific about the order of operations.
7. ( 5 pts ) Give the OpenGL commands required to encode $M$. You may assume the matrix stack has been initialized with glIdentity().
8. (6 pts) Homogenize the point $(8,15,9,5)$.
9. (15 pts) Given a triangle $T$ with vertices $a=(1,1,1,1), b=(2,2,1,1), c=(0,0,-1,1)$ and the transformation $S=$

$$
\left[\begin{array}{cccc}
2.828 & 0 & .707 & 1 \\
0 & 5 & 0 & 0 \\
-.707 & 1 & .707 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1
\end{array}\right]
$$

Compute the vertices of $T$ after applying transformation $S$ to it.
10. (10 pts) Compute the normal of $T$ before and after applying transformation $S$ to it.
11. ( 16 pts ) Give the $4 \times 4$ matrices that result from the OpenGL commands at the four lines $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}, \mathrm{C}$, and D below.

```
glLoadIdentity();
glRotate(90, 0,0,1);
A
glTranslate(2,3,0);
B
glPushMatrix();
glTranslate(1,1,0);
glScale(1,.5,1);
C
glPopMatrix();
glScale(2,1,1);
D
```

